

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
4 FOR

5 HOUSE BILL NO. 1075

By: Hildebrant

6
7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

8 An Act relating to schools; creating the Protect Our
9 Kids Act; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 3-104, as
10 last amended by Section 2, Chapter 445, O.S.L. 2024
11 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 3-104), which relates to
12 the powers and duties of the State Board of
13 Education; limiting the State Board of Education's
14 authority to revoke or suspend licenses or
15 certificates; requiring emergency to summarily revoke
16 or suspend a license or certificate; requiring
17 certain notice; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 6-
18 101.25, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 5, O.S.L.
19 2024 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 6-101.25), which
20 relates to recommendations for teacher dismissal;
21 adding administrators to dismissal requirements;
22 mandating forwarding of recommendations to Board of
23 Education regardless of resignation status; requiring
24 Board notification of resignations; requiring
expungement under certain circumstances; prescribing
expungement conditions; allowing teachers or
administrators to provide supplementary information
to the Board; providing for noncodification;
providing an effective date; and declaring an
emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be
codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

1 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Protect Our
2 Kids Act".

3 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 3-104, as
4 last amended by Section 2, Chapter 445, O.S.L. 2024 (70 O.S. Supp.
5 2024, Section 3-104), is amended to read as follows:

6 Section 3-104. A. The supervision of the public school system
7 of Oklahoma shall be vested in the State Board of Education and,
8 subject to limitations otherwise provided by law, the State Board of
9 Education shall:

10 1. Adopt policies and make rules for the operation of the
11 public school system of the state;

12 2. Appoint, prescribe the duties, and fix the compensation of a
13 secretary, an attorney, and all other personnel necessary for the
14 proper performance of the functions of the State Board of Education.
15 The secretary shall not be a member of the Board;

16 3. Submit to the Governor a departmental budget based upon
17 major functions of the Department as prepared by the Superintendent
18 of Public Instruction and supported by detailed data on needs and
19 proposed operations as partially determined by the budgetary needs
20 of local school districts filed with the State Board of Education
21 for the ensuing fiscal year. Appropriations therefor shall be made
22 in lump-sum form for each major item in the budget as follows:

23 a. state aid to schools,
24

- 1 b. the supervision of all other functions of general and
2 special education including general control, free
3 textbooks, school lunch, Indian education, and all
4 other functions of the Board and an amount sufficient
5 to adequately staff and administer these services, and
6 c. the Board shall determine the details by which the
7 budget and the appropriations are administered.
8 Annually, the Board shall make preparations to
9 consolidate all of the functions of the Department in
10 such a way that the budget can be based on two items,
11 administration and aid to schools. A maximum amount
12 for administration shall be designated as a part of
13 the total appropriation;

14 4. On the first day of December preceding each regular session
15 of the Legislature, prepare and deliver to the Governor and the
16 Legislature a report for the year ending June 30 immediately
17 preceding the regular session of the Legislature. The report shall
18 contain:

- 19 a. detailed statistics and other information concerning
20 enrollment, attendance, expenditures including State
21 Aid, and other pertinent data for all public schools
22 in this state,
23 b. reports from each and every division within the State
24 Department of Education as submitted by the

1 Superintendent of Public Instruction and any other
2 division, department, institution, or other agency
3 under the supervision of the Board,

4 c. recommendations for the improvement of the public
5 school system of the state,

6 d. a statement of the receipts and expenditures of the
7 State Board of Education for the past year, and

8 e. a statement of plans and recommendations for the
9 management and improvement of public schools and such
10 other information relating to the educational
11 interests of the state as may be deemed necessary and
12 desirable;

13 5. Provide for the formulation and adoption of curricula,
14 courses of study, and other instructional aids necessary for the
15 adequate instruction of pupils in the public schools;

16 6. Have authority in matters pertaining to the licensure and
17 certification of persons for instructional, supervisory, and
18 administrative positions and services in the public schools of the
19 state subject to the provisions of Section 6-184 of this title, and
20 shall formulate rules governing the issuance and revocation of
21 certificates for superintendents of schools, principals,
22 supervisors, librarians, clerical employees, school nurses, school
23 bus drivers, visiting teachers, classroom teachers, and for other
24 personnel performing instructional, administrative, and supervisory

1 services, but not including members of boards of education and other
2 employees who do not work directly with pupils, and may charge and
3 collect reasonable fees for the issuance of such certificates:

- 4 a. the State Department of Education shall not issue a
5 certificate to and shall revoke the certificate of any
6 person who has been convicted, whether upon a verdict
7 or plea of guilty or upon a plea of nolo contendere,
8 or received a suspended sentence or any probationary
9 term for a crime or an attempt to commit a crime
10 provided for in Section 843.5 of Title 21 of the
11 Oklahoma Statutes if the offense involved sexual abuse
12 or sexual exploitation as those terms are defined in
13 Section 1-1-105 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes,
14 Section 741, 843.1, if the offense included sexual
15 abuse or sexual exploitation, 865 et seq., 885, 888,
16 891, 1021, 1021.2, 1021.3, 1040.13a, 1087, 1088,
17 1111.1, 1114, or 1123 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma
18 Statutes or who enters this state and who has been
19 convicted, received a suspended sentence, or received
20 a deferred judgment for a crime or attempted crime
21 which, if committed or attempted in this state, would
22 be a crime or an attempt to commit a crime provided
23 for in any of the laws, and

1 b. except as provided in subparagraph a of this
2 paragraph, the State Board of Education shall have the
3 authority to revoke or suspend a license or
4 certificate for only the following reasons:
5 (1) a willful violation of any state or federal law,
6 (2) the abuse or neglect of a child,
7 (3) moral turpitude, or
8 (4) a conviction for any of the offenses or basis for
9 revocation set forth in this section and Section
10 3-104.1 of this title,

11 c. The State Board of Education shall not have the
12 authority to summarily revoke or suspend a license or
13 certificate pending an individual proceeding for
14 revocation or other action unless for a valid
15 emergency as defined in the Oklahoma Administrative
16 Procedures Act. Upon initiating a formal
17 investigation, the State Department of Education shall
18 notify via certified mail and electronic mail the
19 superintendent of the school district where the
20 license or certificate holder is employed. In no
21 event shall the State Board of Education move to
22 revoke or suspend a license or certificate, emergency
23 or otherwise, unless the license or certificate holder
24 and any employing school district received notice via

1 certified mail and electronic mail within three (3)
2 days of the date the application was filed with the
3 State Board of Education, and

4 d. all funds collected by the State Department of
5 Education for the issuance of certificates to
6 instructional, supervisory, and administrative
7 personnel in the public schools of the state shall be
8 deposited in the "Teachers' Certification Fund" in the
9 State Treasury and may be expended by the State Board
10 of Education to finance the activities of the State
11 Department of Education necessary to administer the
12 program, for consultative services, publication costs,
13 actual and necessary travel expenses as provided in
14 the State Travel Reimbursement Act incurred by persons
15 performing research work, and other expenses found
16 necessary by the State Board of Education for the
17 improvement of the preparation and certification of
18 teachers in this state. Provided, any unobligated
19 balance in the Teachers' Certification Fund in excess
20 of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) on June 30 of any
21 fiscal year shall be transferred to the General
22 Revenue Fund of this state. Until July 1, 1997, the
23 State Board of Education shall have authority for
24 approval of teacher education programs. The State

1 Board of Education shall also have authority for the
2 administration of teacher residency and professional
3 development, subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma
4 Teacher Preparation Act;

5 7. Promulgate rules governing the classification, inspection,
6 supervision, and accrediting of all public nursery, kindergarten,
7 elementary and secondary schools, and on-site educational services
8 provided by public school districts or state-accredited private
9 schools in partial hospitalization programs, day treatment programs,
10 and day hospital programs as defined in this section, Section 3-
11 104.7 of this title, and Section 603.4 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma
12 Statutes for persons between the ages of three (3) and twenty-one
13 (21) years of age in the state. However, no school shall be denied
14 accreditation solely on the basis of average daily attendance.

15 Any school district which maintains an elementary school and
16 faces the necessity of relocating its school facilities because of
17 construction of a lake, either by state or federal authority, which
18 will inundate the school facilities, shall be entitled to receive
19 probationary accreditation from the State Board of Education for a
20 period of five (5) years after June 12, 1975, and any school
21 district, otherwise qualified, shall be entitled to receive
22 probationary accreditation from the State Board of Education for a
23 period of two (2) consecutive years to attain the minimum average
24 daily attendance. The Head Start and public nurseries or

1 kindergartens operated from community action agency funds shall not
2 be subjected to the accrediting rules of the State Board of
3 Education. Neither will the State Board of Education make rules
4 affecting the operation of the public nurseries and kindergartens
5 operated from federal funds secured through community action
6 agencies even though they may be operating in the public schools of
7 the state. However, any of the Head Start or public nurseries or
8 kindergartens operated under federal regulations may make
9 application for accrediting from the State Board of Education but
10 will be accredited only if application for the approval of the
11 programs is made. The status of no school district shall be changed
12 which will reduce it to a lower classification until due notice has
13 been given to the proper authorities thereof and an opportunity
14 given to correct the conditions which otherwise would be the cause
15 of such reduction.

16 Private and parochial schools may be accredited and classified
17 in like manner as public schools or, if an accrediting association
18 is approved by the State Board of Education, by procedures
19 established by the State Board of Education to accept accreditation
20 by such accrediting association, if application is made to the State
21 Board of Education for such accrediting;

22 8. Be the legal agent of this state to accept, in its
23 discretion, the provisions of any Act of Congress appropriating or
24 apportioning funds which are now, or may hereafter be, provided for

1 use in connection with any phase of the system of public education
2 in Oklahoma. It shall prescribe such rules as it finds necessary to
3 provide for the proper distribution of such funds in accordance with
4 the state and federal laws;

5 9. Be and is specifically hereby designated as the agency of
6 this state to cooperate and deal with any officer, board, or
7 authority of the United States Government under any law of the
8 United States which may require or recommend cooperation with any
9 state board having charge of the administration of public schools
10 unless otherwise provided by law;

11 10. Be and is hereby designated as the "State Educational
12 Agency" referred to in Public Law 396 of the 79th Congress of the
13 United States, which law states that the act may be cited as the
14 "National School Lunch Act", and the State Board of Education is
15 hereby authorized and directed to accept the terms and provisions of
16 the act and to enter into such agreements, not in conflict with the
17 Constitution of Oklahoma or the Constitution and Statutes of the
18 United States, as may be necessary or appropriate to secure for this
19 state the benefits of the school lunch program established and
20 referred to in the act;

21 11. Have authority to secure and administer the benefits of the
22 National School Lunch Act, Public Law 396 of the 79th Congress of
23 the United States, in this state and is hereby authorized to employ
24 or appoint and fix the compensation of such additional officers or

1 employees and to incur such expenses as may be necessary for the
2 accomplishment of the above purpose, administer the distribution of
3 any state funds appropriated by the Legislature required as federal
4 matching to reimburse on children's meals;

5 12. Accept and provide for the administration of any land,
6 money, buildings, gifts, donation, or other things of value which
7 may be offered or bequeathed to the schools under the supervision or
8 control of the Board;

9 13. Have authority to require persons having administrative
10 control of all school districts in Oklahoma to make such regular and
11 special reports regarding the activities of the schools in the
12 districts as the Board may deem needful for the proper exercise of
13 its duties and functions. Such authority shall include the right of
14 the State Board of Education to withhold all state funds under its
15 control, to withhold official recognition including accrediting,
16 until such required reports have been filed and accepted in the
17 office of the Board and to revoke the certificates of persons
18 failing or refusing to make such reports;

19 14. Have general supervision of the school lunch program. The
20 State Board of Education may sponsor workshops for personnel and
21 participants in the school lunch program and may develop, print, and
22 distribute free of charge or sell any materials, books, and
23 bulletins to be used in the school lunch programs. There is hereby
24 created in the State Treasury a revolving fund for the Board, to be

1 designated the "School Lunch Workshop Revolving Fund". The fund
2 shall consist of all fees derived from or on behalf of any
3 participant in any such workshop sponsored by the State Board of
4 Education, or from the sale of any materials, books, and bulletins,
5 and funds shall be disbursed for expenses of such workshops and for
6 developing, printing, and distributing of the materials, books, and
7 bulletins relating to the school lunch program. The fund shall be
8 administered in accordance with Section 155 of Title 62 of the
9 Oklahoma Statutes;

10 15. Prescribe all forms for school district and county officers
11 to report to the State Board of Education where required. The State
12 Board of Education shall also prescribe a list of appropriation
13 accounts by which the funds of school districts shall be budgeted,
14 accounted for, and expended; and it shall be the duty of the State
15 Auditor and Inspector in prescribing all budgeting, accounting, and
16 reporting forms for school funds to conform to such lists;

17 16. Provide for the establishment of a uniform system of pupil
18 and personnel accounting, records, and reports;

19 17. Have authority to provide for the health and safety of
20 school children and school personnel while under the jurisdiction of
21 school authorities;

22 18. Provide for the supervision of the transportation of
23 pupils;

24

1 19. Have authority, upon request of the local school board, to
2 act in behalf of the public schools of the state in the purchase of
3 transportation equipment;

4 20. Have authority and is hereby required to perform all duties
5 necessary to the administration of the public school system in
6 Oklahoma as specified in the Oklahoma School Code; and, in addition
7 thereto, those duties not specifically mentioned herein if not
8 delegated by law to any other agency or official;

9 21. Administer the State Public Common School Building
10 Equalization Fund established by Section 32 of Article X of the
11 Oklahoma Constitution. Any monies as may be appropriated or
12 designated by the Legislature, other than ad valorem taxes, any
13 other funds identified by the State Department of Education, which
14 may include, but not be limited to, grants-in-aid from the federal
15 government for building purposes, the proceeds of all property that
16 shall fall to the state by escheat, penalties for unlawful holding
17 of real estate by corporations, and capital gains on assets of the
18 permanent school funds, shall be deposited in the State Public
19 Common School Building Equalization Fund. The fund shall be used to
20 aid school districts and charter schools in acquiring buildings,
21 subject to the limitations fixed by Section 32 of Article X of the
22 Oklahoma Constitution. It is hereby declared that redbud school
23 grants disbursed from the State Public Common School Building
24 Equalization Fund shall be used for the same purposes as a building

1 fund, as provided for in Section 1-118 of this title. It is hereby
2 declared that the term "school districts" as used in Section 32 of
3 Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution shall mean school districts
4 and eligible charter schools as defined in subsection B of this
5 section. The State Board of Education shall disburse redbud school
6 grants annually from the State Public Common School Building
7 Equalization Fund to public schools and eligible charter schools
8 pursuant to subsection B of this section. The Board shall
9 promulgate rules for the implementation of disbursing redbud school
10 grants pursuant to this section. The State Board of Education shall
11 prescribe rules for making grants of aid from, and for otherwise
12 administering, the fund pursuant to the provisions of this
13 paragraph, and may employ and fix the duties and compensation of
14 technicians, aides, clerks, stenographers, attorneys, and other
15 personnel deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of this
16 paragraph. The cost of administering the fund shall be paid from
17 monies appropriated to the State Board of Education for the
18 operation of the State Department of Education. From monies
19 apportioned to the fund, the State Department of Education may
20 reserve not more than one-half of one percent (1/2 of 1%) for
21 purposes of administering the fund;

22 22. Recognize that the Director of the Department of
23 Corrections shall be the administrative authority for the schools
24 which are maintained in the state reformatories and shall appoint

1 the principals and teachers in such schools. Provided, that rules
2 of the State Board of Education for the classification, inspection,
3 and accreditation of public schools shall be applicable to such
4 schools; and such schools shall comply with standards set by the
5 State Board of Education; and

6 23. Have authority to administer a revolving fund which is
7 hereby created in the State Treasury, to be designated the
8 "Statistical Services Revolving Fund". The fund shall consist of
9 all monies received from the various school districts of the state,
10 the United States Government, and other sources for the purpose of
11 furnishing or financing statistical services and for any other
12 purpose as designated by the Legislature. The State Board of
13 Education is hereby authorized to enter into agreements with school
14 districts, municipalities, the United States Government,
15 foundations, and other agencies or individuals for services,
16 programs, or research projects. The Statistical Services Revolving
17 Fund shall be administered in accordance with Section 155 of Title
18 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

19 B. 1. The redbud school grants shall be determined by the
20 State Department of Education as follows:

21 a. divide the county four-mill levy revenue by four to
22 determine the nonchargeable county four-mill revenue
23 for each school district,
24

- 1 b. determine the amount of new revenue generated by the
2 five-mill building fund levy as authorized by Section
3 10 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution for each
4 school district as reported in the Oklahoma Cost
5 Accounting System for the preceding fiscal year,
- 6 c. add the amounts calculated in subparagraphs a and b of
7 this paragraph to determine the nonchargeable millage
8 for each school district,
- 9 d. add the nonchargeable millage in each district
10 statewide as calculated in subparagraph c of this
11 paragraph and divide the total by the average daily
12 membership in public schools statewide based on the
13 preceding school year's average daily membership,
14 according to the provisions of Section 18-107 of this
15 title. This amount is the statewide nonchargeable
16 millage per student, known as the baseline local
17 funding per student,
- 18 e. all eligible charter schools shall be included in
19 these calculations as unique school districts,
20 separate from the school district that may sponsor the
21 eligible charter school, and the total number of
22 districts shall be used to determine the statewide
23 average baseline local funding per student,
- 24

1 f. for each school district or eligible charter school
2 which is below the baseline local funding per student,
3 the Department shall subtract the baseline local
4 funding per student from the average nonchargeable
5 millage per student of the school district or eligible
6 charter school to determine the nonchargeable millage
7 per student shortfall for each district, and

8 g. the nonchargeable millage per student shortfall for a
9 school district or eligible charter school shall be
10 multiplied by the average daily membership of the
11 preceding school year of the eligible school district
12 or eligible charter school. This amount shall be the
13 redbud school grant amount for the school district or
14 eligible charter school.

15 2. For fiscal year 2022, monies for the redbud school grants
16 shall be expended from the funds apportioned pursuant to Section 426
17 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes. For fiscal year 2023 and each
18 subsequent fiscal year, monies for the redbud school grants shall be
19 appropriated pursuant to Section 426 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma
20 Statutes, not to exceed three-fourths (3/4) of the tax collected in
21 the preceding fiscal year pursuant to Section 426 of Title 63 of the
22 Oklahoma Statutes as determined by the Oklahoma Tax Commission. For
23 fiscal year 2023 and each subsequent fiscal year, if such
24 appropriated funds are insufficient to fund the redbud school

1 grants, then an additional apportionment of funds shall be made from
2 sales tax collections as provided by subsection D of Section 1353 of
3 Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes. If both funds are insufficient,
4 the Department shall promulgate rules to permit a decrease to the
5 baseline local funding per student to the highest amount allowed
6 with the funding available.

7 3. As used in this section, "eligible charter school" shall
8 mean a charter school which is sponsored pursuant to the provisions
9 of the Oklahoma Charter Schools Act. Provided, however, eligible
10 charter school shall not include a statewide virtual charter school
11 sponsored by the Statewide Charter School Board but shall only
12 include those which provide in-person or blended instruction, as
13 provided by Section 1-111 of this title, to not less than two-thirds
14 (2/3) of students as the primary means of instructional service
15 delivery.

16 4. The Department shall develop a program to acknowledge the
17 redbud school grant recipients and shall include elected members of
18 the House of Representatives and Senate who represent the school
19 districts and eligible charter schools.

20 5. The Department shall create a dedicated page on its website
21 listing annual redbud school grant recipients, amount awarded to
22 each recipient, and other pertinent information about the Redbud
23 School Funding Act.

24

1 6. The Department shall provide the chair of the House
2 Appropriations and Budget Committee and the chair of the Senate
3 Appropriations Committee no later than February 1 of each year with
4 an estimate of the upcoming year's redbud school grant allocation as
5 prescribed by this section.

6 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 6-101.25, as
7 amended by Section 1, Chapter 5, O.S.L. 2024 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024,
8 Section 6-101.25), is amended to read as follows:

9 Section 6-101.25. A. Whenever a superintendent decides to
10 recommend that a teacher or administrator employed within the school
11 district be dismissed or not reemployed, the superintendent shall
12 state the recommendation in writing, setting forth the basis for the
13 recommendation, and shall submit such recommendation to the board of
14 education.

15 If the teacher subject to such recommendation is a career
16 teacher, the recommendation shall specify the statutory grounds for
17 which the recommendation is based.

18 If the teacher subject to such recommendation is a probationary
19 teacher, the recommendation shall specify the cause for which the
20 recommendation is based.

21 The superintendent shall also specify the underlying facts
22 supporting the recommendation.

23 B. 1. If the recommendation includes grounds that could form
24 the basis of criminal charges sufficient to result in the denial or

1 revocation of a certificate for a reason set forth in subparagraph a
2 of paragraph 6 of subsection A of Section 3-104 of this title, or if
3 the recommendation includes a reason set forth in subparagraph a of
4 paragraph 6 of subsection A of Section 3-104 of this title and is
5 based on an agreement between the teacher or administrator and
6 school district to avoid civil litigation or a settlement of a civil
7 action unless the court orders the terms of such settlement to be
8 kept confidential, a copy of the recommendation shall also be
9 forwarded to the State Board of Education ~~after the completion of~~
10 ~~due process procedures pursuant to Section 6-101.26 of this title or~~
11 ~~after the teacher resigns~~ when it is made pursuant to due process as
12 outlined in Section 6-101.26 of this title, regardless of whether
13 the teacher or administrator resigns before or after a termination
14 recommendation is made, provided that the resignation occurs while
15 under investigation for conduct that could form the basis for
16 criminal charges or certificate revocation. A report of such
17 resignation, including any investigatory findings to date, shall be
18 forwarded to the State Board of Education. Failure to forward a
19 copy of the recommendation to the State Board of Education shall not
20 be the basis for any claim or action against a public school, its
21 board of education, employees, agents or other representatives. If
22 the school district forwards a copy of the recommendation to the
23 State Board of Education, the school district shall
24 contemporaneously forward a copy to the teacher or administrator

1 subject to such recommendation. The teacher or administrator may
2 provide supplementary information to the State Board of Education.

3 2. If the investigation into the conduct of the teacher or
4 administrator concludes without findings to support criminal
5 charges, certificate revocation, or termination, the individual's
6 report shall be expunged from State Board of Education records and
7 written notification of the clearance shall be sent to all affected
8 parties. Expungement may only occur upon sufficient evidence of no
9 wrongdoing.

10 C. Only school districts may request a copy of the
11 recommendation from the State Board of Education, and only if a
12 teacher or administrator is being considered for new employment or a
13 teacher or administrator is currently employed by the requesting
14 school district. The State Board of Education shall notify the
15 teacher or administrator subject to the recommendation if such a
16 request is made and provide the identity of the school district that
17 made such request. The teacher or administrator subject to the
18 recommendation shall retain the right to provide supplementary
19 information to the State Board of Education to accompany any
20 documents requested. The State Board of Education shall provide the
21 requesting school district documents related to the recommendation
22 as well as any supplementary information provided by the teacher or
23 administrator subject to the recommendation, and copies shall be
24 contemporaneously forwarded to the teacher or administrator subject

1 to the recommendation. Records provided to a requesting school
2 district pursuant to this subsection shall be kept confidential.

3 D. Except as provided for in subsection C of this section, the
4 State Board of Education shall keep recommendations submitted
5 pursuant to subsection B of this section confidential. Records
6 created pursuant to this section shall not be subject to disclosure
7 under the Oklahoma Open Records Act.

8 E. If the State Board of Education or a school district that
9 generated or received documents pursuant to subsection C of this
10 section is served a subpoena requesting disclosure of the documents,
11 the teacher or administrator subject to the recommendation shall
12 immediately be notified and be provided the opportunity to object to
13 the subpoena.

14 SECTION 4. This act shall become effective July 1, 2025.

15 SECTION 5. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
16 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby
17 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
18 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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