## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021) 3 By: Brooks SENATE BILL 231 4 5 6 AS INTRODUCED 7 An Act relating to depositions in criminal proceedings; amending 22 O.S. 2011, Sections 762, 8 763, 765, and 770, which relate to conditional examinations; authorizing conditional examinations 9 when good cause exists; clarifying language; modifying affidavit statements; authorizing a court 10 to find good cause; modifying conditions for reading deposition into evidence; making gender neutral; and 11 providing an effective date. 12 13 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 15 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 762, is 16 amended to read as follows: 17 Section 762. When a material witness in any criminal case is 18 about to leave the state, or is so sick or infirm as to afford 19 reasonable grounds for apprehending that he or she will be unable to 20 attend the trial, or upon a showing that good cause exists, the 21 defendant or the State of Oklahoma may apply for an order that the 22 witness be examined conditionally. 23 SECTION 2. 22 O.S. 2011, Section 763, is AMENDATORY 24 amended to read as follows:

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Section 763. The application must be made upon affidavit stating:

First. The nature of the offense charged.

Second. The state of the proceedings in the action.

Third. The name and residence of the witness, and that his  $\underline{\text{or}}$  her testimony is material to the defense of the action.

Fourth. That the witness is about to leave the state  $\tau$ : or that the witness is so sick or infirm as to afford reasonable grounds for apprehending that he or she will not be able to attend the trial  $\tau$ : or that the magistrate terminated the preliminary hearing pursuant to Section 258 of this title and that the witness refuses to grant an interview to counsel regarding the material issues for trial; or that good cause exists requiring that the witness be examined conditionally.

SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 765, is amended to read as follows:

Section 765. If the court or judge is satisfied that the examination of the witness is necessary, or finds that good cause exists, an order must be made that the witness be examined conditionally at a specified time and place, and that a copy of the order be served on counsel for the opposing party within a specified time before that fixed for the examination. If the witness is a child under thirteen (13) years of age or a vulnerable adult as defined in Section 10-103 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes, the

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    court can allow the witness to testify through an alternative method
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    pursuant to the provisions of the Uniform Child Witness Testimony by
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    Alternative Methods Act or Section 2611.2 of Title 12 of the
 4
    Oklahoma Statutes.
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        SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 770, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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        Section 770. The deposition or certified copy thereof may be
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    read in evidence by either party on the at trial upon its appearing
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    the appearance that the witness is unable to attend by reason of his
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    or her death, insanity, sickness, or infirmity, or of due to his or
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    her continued absence from the state. A deposition or a certified
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    copy thereof, having been ordered pursuant to Section 765 of this
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    title upon a finding of good cause, may be read in evidence by
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    either party at trial if there has been no change to the conditions
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    upon which the order was issued. Upon reading the depositions in
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    evidence, the same objections may be taken to a question or answer
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    contained therein as if the witness had been examined orally in
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    court.
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        SECTION 5. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.
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