## STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 55th Legislature (2016)

HOUSE BILL 3017 By: Calvey

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## AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to public health and safety; creating the Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment Act; defining certain terms; requiring State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision to establish certain form; requiring certain order to be executed in accordance with certain instructions; providing that physician shall not be liable nor receive discipline based on certain acts; providing for certain civil penalties; permitting court to order certain relief; requiring Board to publish certain form in certain time period; amending 58 O.S. 2011, Section 1072.1, which relates to attributes of a durable power of attorney; providing certain exception; providing for codification; providing for noncodification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

A new section of law to be codified SECTION 1. NEW LAW in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3103.2 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment Act".

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3103.3 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

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As used in the Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment Act:

- 1. "Attorney-in-fact" means an attorney-in-fact authorized to act pursuant to the Uniform Durable Power of Attorney Act, Sections 1071 through 1077 of Title 58 of the Oklahoma Statutes, with authority to act regarding the patient's health and medical care decisions, subject to the limitations under paragraph 1 of subsection B of Section 1072.1 of Title 58 of the Oklahoma Statutes;
- 2. "Guardian" means a general guardian of the person appointed pursuant to subsection A of Section 3-112 of Title 30 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or a limited guardian of the person appointed pursuant to subsection B of Section 3-112 of Title 30 of the Oklahoma Statutes with authority to make personal medical decisions as determined under paragraph 5 of subsection B of Section 3-113 of Title 30 of the Oklahoma Statutes;
- 3. "Health care provider" means a person who is licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized by the laws of this state to administer health care in the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession;
- 4. "Health care proxy" means a health care proxy or alternate health care proxy authorized to act pursuant to the Oklahoma Advance

Directive Act, Sections 3101.1 through 3101.16 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, as defined in paragraph 6 of Section 3101.3 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes; and

- 5. "Other legally authorized person" means a person, other than a minor's custodial parent or guardian, the patient, or the patient's attorney-in-fact, guardian or health care proxy who has authority to make health care decisions for the patient under common law.
- SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3103.4 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

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- A. The State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision shall establish the standardized format for a form in accordance with the provisions in Section 4 of this act, adhering to the directions, sequence and wording in those provisions.
- B. Oklahoma physician orders for life-sustaining treatment shall be executed, implemented, reviewed and revoked in accordance with the instructions on the form. At the beginning of reviewing and preparing it in consultation with the patient or the patient's legally authorized representative, the attending physician or the health care professional preparing the form or an agent of either shall give that individual a copy of the disclosure statement described in subsection A of Section 3163 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

C. Physician orders for life-sustaining treatment (POLST), physician orders for scope of treatment (POST), medical orders for life-sustaining treatment (MOLST), medical orders for scope of treatment (MOST), transportable physician orders for patient preferences (TPOPP), or similar document that does not comply with the standardized format for Oklahoma physician orders for life-sustaining treatment established by regulations promulgated in accordance with this section:

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- 1. That was executed in Oklahoma prior to the effective date of the standardized format established in accordance with this section shall have no validity after forty-five (45) days following that effective date or after ten (10) days following the admission of the patient to an Oklahoma medical care facility, whichever is later; provided, that standardized-format Oklahoma physician orders for life-sustaining treatment executed subsequent to such document's execution shall immediately supersede it; or
- 2. That was executed outside Oklahoma in compliance with the laws of the jurisdiction of execution shall have no validity after ten (10) days following the admission of the patient to an Oklahoma medical care facility; provided, that standardized-format Oklahoma physician orders for life-sustaining treatment executed subsequent to such document's execution shall immediately supersede it.

SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3103.5 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

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- A. At the top of the first page of standardized-format Oklahoma physician orders for life-sustaining treatment the following wording in all capitals shall appear against a contrasting color background:

  "FORM SHALL ACCOMPANY PERSON WHEN TRANSFERRED OR DISCHARGED". At the bottom of the first page the following wording in all capitals shall appear against a contrasting color background: "HIPAA PERMITS DISCLOSURE TO HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS AND PROXY DECISION MAKERS AS NECESSARY FOR TREATMENT".
- B. There shall be an introductory section, the left block of which shall contain the name "Oklahoma Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST)" followed by the words "This Physician Order set is based on the patient's current medical condition and wishes and is to be reviewed for potential replacement in the case of a substantial change in either, as well as in other cases listed under Section F of this form. Any section not completed indicates full treatment for that section. Photocopy or fax copy of this form is legal and valid." The right block of the introductory section shall contain lines for the patient's name, the patient's date of birth, and the effective date of the form followed by the statement "Form must be reviewed at least annually."

C. In Section A of the form, the left block shall contain in boldface "A. Check One", and the right block shall be headed in boldface "Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR): Person has no pulse and is not breathing.", below which there shall be a checkbox followed by "Attempt Resuscitation (CPR)", then a checkbox followed by "Do Not Attempt Resuscitation (DNR/no CPR)". Below the checkboxes shall be the words "When not in cardiopulmonary arrest, follow orders in Sections B, C and D of this form."

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D. In Section B of the form, the left block shall contain in boldface "B. Check One" and the right block shall be headed in boldface "Medical Interventions: Person has pulse and/or is breathing." Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Full Treatment", followed by "Includes the use of intubation, advanced airway interventions, mechanical ventilation, defibrillation or cardioversion as indicated, medical treatment, intravenous fluids, and cardiac monitor as indicated. Transfer to hospital if indicated. Includes intensive care. Includes treatment listed under 'Limited Interventions' and 'Comfort Measures'.", followed in boldface by "Treatment Goal: Attempt to preserve life by all medically effective means."

Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Limited Interventions", followed by "Includes the use of medical treatment, oral and intravenous medications, intravenous fluids, cardiac monitoring as indicated, noninvasive bi-level positive

airway pressure, a bag valve mask, or other advanced airway interventions. Includes treatment listed under 'Comfort Measures'.

Do not use intubation or mechanical ventilation. Transfer to hospital if indicated. Avoid intensive care.", followed in boldface by "Treatment Goal: Attempt to preserve life by basic medical treatments."

Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Comfort Measures Only" followed by "Includes keeping the patient clean, warm and dry; use of medication by any route; positioning; wound care; and other measures to relieve pain and suffering. Use oxygen, suction and manual treatment of airway obstruction as needed for comfort. Transfer from current location to intermediate facility only if needed and adequate to meet comfort needs and to hospital only if comfort needs cannot otherwise be met in the patient's current location (e.g., hip fracture, if intravenous route of comfort measures is required)."

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Below this there shall be in italics "Additional Orders:" followed by an underlined space for other instructions.

E. In Section C of the form, the left block shall contain in boldface "C. Check One" and the right block shall be headed in boldface "Antibiotics".

Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Use antibiotics to preserve life."

Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Trial period of antibiotics if and when infection occurs." After this there shall be in italics "\*Include goals below in Section E of this form."

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Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Initially, use antibiotics only to relieve pain and discomfort."

After this there shall be in italics "+Contact patient or patient's representative for further direction."

Below this there shall be in italics "Additional Orders:" followed by an underlined space for other instructions.

F. In Section D of the form, the left block shall contain in boldface "D. Check One in Each Column", and the right block shall be headed in boldface "Assisted Nutrition and Hydration", below which shall be "Administer oral fluids and nutrition, if necessary by spoon feeding, if physically possible." Below these the right block shall be divided into three columns.

The leftmost column shall be headed "TPN (Total Parenteral Nutrition - provision of nutrition into blood vessels)." Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "TPN long-term" followed by "if needed". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "TPN for a trial period\*". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Initially, no TPN+".

The middle column shall be headed "Tube Feeding". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Long-term feeding"

tube" followed by "if needed". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Feeding tube for a trial period\*". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Initially, no feeding tube".

The rightmost column shall be headed "Intravenous (IV) Fluids for Hydration". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Long-term IV fluids" followed by "if needed". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "IV fluids for a trial period\*". Below this there shall be a checkbox followed in boldface by "Initially, no IV fluids+".

Running below all the columns there shall be in italics
"Additional Orders:" followed by an underlined space for other
instructions, followed by in italics "\*Include goals below in
Section E of this form. +Contact patient or patient's
representative for further direction."

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- G. In Section E of the form, the left block shall contain in boldface "E. Check all that apply" and the right block shall be headed in boldface "Patient Preferences as a Basis for this POLST Form" and shall include the following:
- 1. Below the heading there shall be a box including the words in boldface "Patient Goals/Medical Condition:", followed by an adequate space for such information;
- 2. Below this there shall be a checkbox followed by "The patient has an advance directive for health care in accordance with

Section 3101.4 or 3101.14 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes."

Below that there shall be a checkbox followed by "The patient has a durable power of attorney for health care decisions in accordance with paragraph 1 of subsection B of Section 1072.1 of Title 58 of the Oklahoma Statutes." Below that shall be the indented words "Date of execution" followed by an underlined space. Below that shall be the words "If POLST not being executed by patient: we certify that this POLST is in accordance with the patient's advance directive." Below this there shall be an underlined space underneath which shall be positioned the words "Name and Position (print) Signature" and "Signature of Physician";

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- 3. Below these shall be the words "Directions given by:" and below that a checkbox followed by "Patient", a checkbox followed by "Minor's custodial parent or guardian", a checkbox followed by "Attorney-in-fact", a checkbox followed by "Health care proxy" and a checkbox followed by "Other legally authorized person:" followed by an underlined space. Beneath or beside the checkbox and "Other legally authorized person" and the underlined space shall be the words "Basis of Authority:" followed by an underlined space; and
- 4. Below these shall be a four-column table with four rows. In the top row the first column shall be blank, the second column shall have the words "Printed Name", the third column shall have the word "Signature", and the fourth column shall have the word "Date". In the remaining rows the second through fourth columns shall be blank.

In the first column of these rows, in the second row shall be the words "Attending physician", in the third row shall be the words "Patient or other individual checked above (patient's representative)", and in the fourth row shall be the words "Health care professional preparing form (besides doctor)."

H. Section F of the form, which shall have the heading in boldface "Information for Patient or Representative of Patient Named on this Form", shall include the following language, with the portions in boldface below appearing in boldface on the form:

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"The POLST form is always voluntary and is usually for persons with advanced illness. Before providing information for or signing it, carefully read 'Information for Patients and their Families — Your Medical Treatment Rights under Oklahoma Law', which the health care provider is required to give to you. It is especially important to read the sections on CPR and food and fluids, which have summaries of Oklahoma laws that may control the directions you may give. POLST records your wishes for medical treatment in your current state of health. Once initial medical treatment is begun and the risks and benefits of further therapy are clear, your treatment wishes may change. Your medical care and this form can be changed to reflect your new wishes at any time. However, no form can address all the medical treatment decisions that may need to be made. An advance health care directive is, regardless of your health status. An advance directive allows you to document in

detail your future health care instructions and/or name a health care agent to speak for you if you are unable to speak for yourself.

The State of Oklahoma affirms that the lives of all are of equal dignity regardless of age or disability and emphasizes that no one should ever feel pressured to agree to forego life-preserving medical treatment because of age, disability or fear of being regarded as a 'burden'.

If this form is for a minor for whom you are authorized to make health care decisions, you may not direct denial of medical treatment in a manner that would violate the child abuse and neglect laws of Oklahoma. In particular, you may not direct the withholding of medically indicated treatment from a disabled infant with life-threatening conditions, as those terms are defined in 42 U.S.C., Section 5106g or regulations implementing it, and 42 U.S.C., Section 5106a."

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- I. Section G of the form, which shall have the heading in boldface "Directions for Completing and Implementing Form", shall include the following four subdivisions:
- 1. The first subdivision, entitled "COMPLETING POLST", shall have the following language:

"POLST must be reviewed and prepared in consultation with the patient or the patient's representative after that person has been given a copy of 'Information for Patients and their Families - Your Medical Treatment Rights under Oklahoma Law'. POLST must be

reviewed and signed by a physician to be valid. Be sure to document the basis for concluding the patient had or lacked capacity at the time of execution of the form in the patient's medical record. If the patient lacks capacity, any current advance directive form must be reviewed and the patient's representative and physician must both certify that POLST complies with it. The signature of the patient or the patient's representative is required; however, if the patient's representative is not reasonably available to sign the original form, a copy of the completed form with the signature of the patient's representative must be placed in the medical record as soon as practicable and 'on file' must be written on the appropriate signature line on this form.";

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2. The second subdivision, entitled "IMPLEMENTING POLST", shall have the following language:

"If a minor protests a directive to deny the minor lifepreserving medical treatment, the denial of treatment may not be
implemented pending issuance of a judicial order resolving the
conflict. A health care provider unwilling to comply with POLST
shall comply with the transfer- and treatment-pending-transfer
requirements of Sections 3090.2, 3090.3 and 3101.9 of Title 63 of
the Oklahoma Statutes."

3. The third subdivision, entitled "REVIEWING POLST", shall have the following language:

"This POLST shall be reviewed at least annually or earlier if:

- a. the patient is admitted to or discharged from a medical care facility,
- b. there is a substantial change in the patient's health status, or
- c. the treatment preferences of the patient or patient's representative change.

The same requirements for participation of the patient or patient's representative, and signature by both a physician and the patient or the patient's representative, that are described under 'COMPLETING POLST' also apply when POLST is reviewed, and must be documented in Section I of this form.

J. Section G of the form, which shall have the heading in boldface "REVOCATION OF POLST", shall have the following language, with the word in boldface below appearing in boldface on the form:

"If POLST is revised or becomes invalid, write the word "VOID" in large letters on the front of the form. After voiding the form a new form may be completed. A patient with capacity or the individual or individuals authorized to sign on behalf of the patient in Section E of this form may void this form. If no new form is completed, full treatment and resuscitation is to be provided.

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K. Section H of the form, which shall have the heading in boldface "REVIEW SECTION" followed by ": Periodic review confirms current form or may require completion of new form", shall include

the following columns and a number of rows determined by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision:

- "Date of Review";
- 2. "Location of Review";
- 3. "Patient or Representative Signature";
- 4. "Physician Signature"; and
- 5. "Outcome of Review".

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Each row in column 5 shall include: a checkbox followed by "FORM CONFIRMED - No Change", below which there shall be a checkbox followed by "FORM VOIDED, see updated form", below which there shall be a checkbox followed by "FORM VOIDED, no new form".

L. A final section of the form, which shall have the heading in boldface "Contact Information:", shall include two rows of four columns. In the first column, the first row shall include "Patient/Representative" followed by an adequate space for such information and the second column shall include "Health Care Professional Preparing Form" followed by an adequate space for such information. In the second column both rows shall include "Relationship" followed by an adequate space for such information; in the third column both rows shall include "Phone Number" followed by an adequate space for such information; and in the fourth column both rows shall include "Email Address" followed by an adequate space for such information.

SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3103.6 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

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- A. A physician or other health care provider acting in good faith and in accordance with reasonable medical standards applicable to the physician or other health care provider is not subject to civil or criminal liability or to discipline for unprofessional conduct for:
- 1. Executing an Oklahoma standardized-format physician-ordersfor-life-sustaining-treatment form in compliance with a health care
  decision of a person apparently having authority to make a health
  care decision for a patient, including a decision to provide,
  withhold or withdraw health care;
- 2. Declining to execute a physician-orders-for-life-sustaining-treatment form in compliance with a health care decision of a person based on a reasonable belief that the person then lacked authority; or
- 3. Complying with an apparently valid Oklahoma standardized-format physician-orders-for-life-sustaining-treatment form on the assumption that the order was valid when made and has not been revoked or terminated.
- B. A person who intentionally falsifies, forges, conceals, defaces or obliterates an individual's physician-orders-for-life-sustaining-treatment form without the individual's consent, or who

coerces or fraudulently induces an individual to give, revoke or not to give a physician-orders-for-life-sustaining-treatment form, is subject to liability to that individual for damages of Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$200,000.00) or actual damages resulting from the action, whichever is greater, plus reasonable attorney fees.

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C. On petition of a health care provider or facility involved with the patient's care, the patient or the patient's custodial parent or guardian, attorney-in-fact, guardian or health care proxy, or other person who has authority to make health care decisions for the patient under common law, any court of competent jurisdiction may enjoin or direct a health care decision related to a physician-orders-for-life-sustaining-treatment form, or order other appropriate equitable relief. The court shall issue such temporary orders as necessary to preserve the life of the patient pending a final judgment in such litigation, including any appeals.

SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

The State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision shall establish the standardized format for physician orders for life-sustaining treatment in accordance with Sections 3 and 4 of this act within sixty (60) days of this act's effective date, and publish it on its website.

SECTION 7. AMENDATORY 58 O.S. 2011, Section 1072.1, is amended to read as follows:

Section 1072.1 A. The durable power of attorney may show or state:

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- 1. The fact of execution under the provisions of the Uniform Durable Power of Attorney Act;
- 2. The time and conditions under which the power is to become effective;
  - 3. The extent and scope of the powers conferred; and
- 4. Who is to exercise the power, including any successor attorney-in-fact if a prior appointed attorney-in-fact dies, ceases to act, refuses or is unable to serve, or resigns.
- B. The power may grant complete or limited authority with respect to the principal's:
- 1. Person, including, but not limited to, health and medical care decisions and a do-not-resuscitate consent on the principal's behalf, but excluding:
  - a. the execution, on behalf of the principal, of a

    Directive to Physicians, an Advance Directive for

    Health Care, Living Will, or other document, except an

    Oklahoma standardized-format physician-orders-for
    life-sustaining-treatment form in accordance with

    Section 4 of this act, purporting to authorize lifesustaining treatment decisions, and
  - b. the making of life-sustaining treatment decisions unless the power complies with the requirements for a

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health care proxy under the Oklahoma Rights of the
                 Terminally Ill or Persistently Unconscious Advance
                 Directive Act or the Oklahoma Do-Not-Resuscitate Act;
                 and
       2. Property, including homestead property, whether real,
    personal, intangible or mixed.
        SECTION 8. This act shall become effective November 1, 2016.
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