

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 2nd Session of the 53rd Legislature (2012)

3 SENATE BILL 1207

By: Anderson

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6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to discovery; amending 12 O.S. 2011,  
8 Section 3237, which relates to failure to make or  
9 cooperate in discovery; clarifying persons to be  
designated by certain entities; and providing an  
effective date.

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12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

13 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 12 O.S. 2011, Section 3237, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 Section 3237. A. MOTION FOR ORDER COMPELLING DISCOVERY. A  
16 party, upon reasonable notice to other parties and all persons  
17 affected thereby, may apply for an order compelling discovery as  
18 follows:

19 1. APPROPRIATE COURT. An application for an order to a party  
20 may be made to the court in which the action is pending, or, on  
21 matters, relating to a deposition, to the district court in the  
22 county where the deposition is being taken. An application for an  
23 order to a deponent who is not a party shall be made to the district  
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1 court in the county where the deposition is being taken or to the  
2 court in which the action is pending.

3 2. MOTION. If a deponent fails to answer a question propounded  
4 or submitted under Section 3230 or 3231 of this title, or a  
5 corporation or other entity fails to make a designation under  
6 paragraph ~~6~~ 5 of subsection C of Section 3230 or subsection A of  
7 Section 3231 of this title, or a party fails to answer an  
8 interrogatory submitted under Section 3233 of this title, or if a  
9 party, in response to a request for inspection and copying submitted  
10 under Section 3234 of this title, fails to respond that the  
11 inspection or copying will be permitted as requested or fails to  
12 permit the inspection or copying as requested, or if a party or  
13 witness objects to the inspection or copying of any materials  
14 designated in a subpoena issued pursuant to subsection A of Section  
15 2004.1 of this title, the discovering party may move for an order  
16 compelling an answer, or a designation, or an order compelling  
17 inspection and copying in accordance with the request or subpoena.  
18 The motion must include a statement that the movant has in good  
19 faith conferred or attempted to confer either in person or by  
20 telephone with the person or party failing to make the discovery in  
21 an effort to secure the information or material without court  
22 action. When taking a deposition on oral examination, the proponent  
23 of the question may complete or adjourn the examination before  
24 applying for an order.

1       When a claim of privilege or other protection from discovery is  
2 made in response to any request or subpoena for documents, and the  
3 court, in its discretion, determines that a privilege log is  
4 necessary in order to determine the validity of the claim, the court  
5 shall order the party claiming the privilege to prepare and serve a  
6 privilege log upon the terms and conditions deemed appropriate by  
7 the court. The privilege log shall be served upon all other  
8 parties. Unless otherwise ordered by the court, the privilege log  
9 shall include, as to each document for which a claim of privilege or  
10 other protection from discovery has been made, the following:

- 11           a. the author or authors,
- 12           b. the recipient or recipients,
- 13           c. its origination date,
- 14           d. its length,
- 15           e. the nature of the document or its intended purpose,
- 16           and
- 17           f. the basis for the objection.

18 The court may conduct an in camera review of the documents for which  
19 the privilege or other protection from discovery is claimed. If the  
20 court denies the motion in whole or in part, it may make such  
21 protective order as it would have been empowered to make on a motion  
22 made pursuant to subsection C of Section 3226 of this title.

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1           3.   EVASIVE OR INCOMPLETE ANSWER.   For purposes of this  
2 subsection, an evasive or incomplete answer is to be treated as a  
3 failure to answer.

4           4.   AWARD OF EXPENSES OF MOTION.   If the motion is granted, the  
5 court shall, after opportunity for hearing, require the party or  
6 deponent whose conduct necessitated the motion or the party or  
7 attorney advising such conduct or both of them to pay to the moving  
8 party the reasonable expenses incurred in obtaining the order,  
9 including attorney fees, unless the court finds that the opposition  
10 to the motion was substantially justified or that other  
11 circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

12           If the motion is denied, the court shall, after opportunity for  
13 hearing, require the moving party or the attorney advising the  
14 motion or both of them to pay to the party or deponent who opposed  
15 the motion the reasonable expenses incurred in opposing the motion,  
16 including attorney fees, unless the court finds that the making of  
17 the motion was substantially justified or that other circumstances  
18 make an award of expenses unjust.

19           If the motion is granted in part and denied in part, the court  
20 may apportion the reasonable expenses incurred in relation to the  
21 motion among the parties and persons in a just manner.

22           B.   FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ORDER.

23           1.   SANCTIONS BY COURT IN COUNTY WHERE DEPOSITION IS TAKEN.   If  
24 a deponent fails to be sworn or to answer a question after being

1 directed to do so by the court in the county in which the deposition  
2 is being taken, the failure may be considered a contempt of that  
3 court.

4 2. SANCTION BY COURT IN WHICH ACTION IS PENDING. If a party or  
5 an officer, director or managing agent of a party or a person  
6 designated under paragraph ~~6~~ 5 of subsection C of Section 3230 or  
7 subsection A of Section 3231 of this title to testify on behalf of a  
8 party fails to obey an order to provide or permit discovery,  
9 including an order made under subsection A of this section or  
10 Section 3235 of this title, or if a party fails to obey an order  
11 entered under subsection F of Section 3226 of this title, the court  
12 in which the action is pending may make such orders in regard to the  
13 failure as are just. Such orders may include the following:

- 14 a. An order that the matters regarding which the order  
15 was made or any other designated facts shall be taken  
16 to be established for the purposes of the action in  
17 accordance with the claim of the party obtaining the  
18 order,
- 19 b. An order refusing to allow the disobedient party to  
20 support or oppose designated claims or defenses, or  
21 prohibiting him from introducing designated matters in  
22 evidence,
- 23 c. An order striking out pleadings or parts thereof, or  
24 staying further proceedings until the order is obeyed,

1 or dismissing the action or proceedings or any part  
2 thereof, or rendering a judgment by default against  
3 the disobedient party,

4 d. In lieu of or in addition to the orders provided for  
5 in subparagraphs a through c of this paragraph, an  
6 order treating as a contempt of court the failure to  
7 obey any orders except an order to submit to a  
8 physical or mental examination,

9 e. Where a party has failed to comply with an order under  
10 subsection A of Section 3235 of this title requiring  
11 him or her to produce another for examination, such  
12 orders as are listed in subparagraphs a, b and c of  
13 this paragraph, unless the party failing to comply  
14 shows that he or she is unable to produce such person  
15 for examination,

16 f. If a person, not a party, fails to obey an order  
17 entered under subsection C of Section 3234 of this  
18 title, the court may treat the failure to obey the  
19 order as contempt of court.

20 In lieu of or in addition to the orders provided for in this  
21 paragraph, the court shall require the party failing to obey the  
22 order or the attorney advising the party or both to pay the  
23 reasonable expenses, including attorney fees, caused by the failure,  
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1 unless the court finds that the failure was substantially justified  
2 or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

3 C. EXPENSES ON EXAMINATION OF PROPERTY. The reasonable expense  
4 of making the property available under Section 3234 of this title  
5 shall be paid by the requesting party, and at the time of the taxing  
6 of costs in the case, the court may tax such expenses as costs, or  
7 it may apportion such expenses between the parties, or it may  
8 provide that they are an expense of the requesting party.

9 D. EXPENSES ON FAILURE TO ADMIT. If a party fails to admit the  
10 genuineness of any document or the truth of any matter as requested  
11 under Section 3236 of this title, and if the party requesting the  
12 admission thereafter proves the genuineness of the document or the  
13 truth of the matter, the party may apply to the court for an order  
14 requiring the other party to pay him or her the reasonable expenses  
15 incurred in making that proof, including reasonable attorney fees.  
16 The court shall make the order unless it finds that:

17 1. The request was held objectionable pursuant to subsection C  
18 of Section 3236 of this title; or

19 2. The admission sought was of no substantial importance; or

20 3. The party failing to admit had reasonable ground to believe  
21 that he or she might prevail on the matter; or

22 4. There was other good reason for the failure to admit.

23 E. FAILURE OF PARTY TO ATTEND AT OWN DEPOSITION OR SERVE ANSWER  
24 TO INTERROGATORIES OR RESPOND TO REQUEST FOR INSPECTION. If a party

1 or an officer, director or managing agent of a party or a person  
2 designated under paragraph ~~6~~ 5 of subsection C of Section 3230 or  
3 subsection A of Section 3231 of this title to testify on behalf of a  
4 party fails:

5 1. To appear before the officer who is to take the deposition,  
6 after being served with a proper notice; or

7 2. To serve answers or objections to interrogatories submitted  
8 under Section 3233 of this title, after proper service of the  
9 interrogatories; or

10 3. To serve a written response to a request for inspection  
11 submitted under Section 3234 of this title, after proper service of  
12 the request;

13 the court in which the action is pending on motion may make such  
14 orders in regard to the failure as are just, and among others it may  
15 take any action authorized under subparagraphs a, b and c of  
16 paragraph 2 of subsection B of this section. In lieu of or in  
17 addition to any order, the court shall require the party failing to  
18 act or the attorney advising him or her or both to pay the  
19 reasonable expenses, including attorney fees, caused by the failure,  
20 unless the court finds that the failure was substantially justified  
21 or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

22 The failure to act as described in this subsection may not be  
23 excused on the ground that the discovery sought is objectionable  
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1 unless the party failing to act has applied for a protective order  
2 as provided by subsection C of Section 3226 of this title.

3 F. FAILURE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FRAMING OF A DISCOVERY PLAN.

4 If a party or a party's attorney fails to participate in good faith  
5 in the framing of a discovery plan by agreement as is required by  
6 subsection F of Section 3226 of this title, the court may, after  
7 opportunity for hearing, require such party or his or her attorney  
8 to pay to any other party the reasonable expenses, including  
9 attorney fees, caused by the failure.

10 G. ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION. Absent exceptional  
11 circumstances, a court may not impose sanctions on a party for  
12 failure to provide electronically stored information lost as a  
13 result of the routine, good-faith operation of an electronic  
14 information system.

15 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2012.

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