

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 52nd Legislature (2009)

3 SENATE BILL 548

By: Garrison

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6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to the Oklahoma Drug Court Act;
8 amending 22 O.S. 2001, Section 471.1, as amended by
9 Section 1, Chapter 37, O.S.L. 2008 (22 O.S. Supp.
10 2008, Section 471.1), which relates to authorization
11 of drug court programs; requiring establishment of
12 drug court programs; and providing an effective date.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

14 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2001, Section 471.1, as
15 amended by Section 1, Chapter 37, O.S.L. 2008 (22 O.S. Supp. 2008,
16 Section 471.1), is amended to read as follows:

17 Section 471.1 A. For purposes of this act, "drug court", "drug
18 court program" or "program" means an immediate and highly structured
19 judicial intervention process for substance abuse treatment of
20 eligible offenders which expedites the criminal case, and requires
21 successful completion of the plea agreement in lieu of
22 incarceration.

23 B. Each district court of this state ~~is authorized to~~ shall
24 establish a drug court program pursuant to the provisions of this
act, subject to availability of funds. Juvenile drug courts may be

1 established based upon the provisions of this act; provided,
2 however, juveniles shall not be held, processed, or treated in any
3 manner which violates any provision of Title 10 of the Oklahoma
4 Statutes.

5 C. Drug court programs shall not apply to any violent criminal
6 offense. Eligible offenses may further be restricted by the rules
7 of the specific drug court program. Nothing in this act shall be
8 construed to require a drug court to consider every offender with a
9 treatable condition or addiction, regardless of the fact that the
10 controlling offense is eligible for consideration in the program.
11 Traditional prosecution shall be required where an offender is
12 determined not appropriate for the drug court program.

13 D. Drug court programs shall require a separate judicial
14 processing system differing in practice and design from the
15 traditional adversarial criminal prosecution and trial systems.
16 Whenever possible, a drug court team shall be designated consisting
17 of a judge to administer the program, a district attorney, a defense
18 attorney, and other persons designated by the drug court team who
19 shall have appropriate understanding of the goals of the program and
20 of the appropriate treatment methods for the various conditions.
21 The assignment of any person to the drug court team shall not
22 preclude the assigned person from performing other duties required
23 in the course of their office or employment. The chief judge of the
24 judicial district, or if the district has more than one chief judge

1 than the presiding judge of the Administrative Judicial District,
2 shall designate one or more judges to administer the drug court
3 program. The assignment of any judge to a drug court program or the
4 designation of a drug court docket shall not mandate the assignment
5 of all substance abuse related cases to the drug court docket or the
6 program; however, nothing in this act shall be construed to preclude
7 the assignment of all criminal cases relating to substance abuse or
8 drug possession as provided by the rules established for the
9 specific drug court program.

10 E. ~~When~~ Upon establishment of a drug court program ~~is~~
11 ~~established~~, the arresting officer shall file the criminal case
12 record for potentially eligible offenders with the district attorney
13 within four (4) days of the arrest. The district attorney shall
14 file an information in the case within twenty-four (24) hours of
15 receipt of the criminal case record when the offender appears
16 eligible for consideration for the program. The information may be
17 amended as necessary when an offender is denied admittance into the
18 drug court program or for other purposes as provided in Section 304
19 of this title. Any person arrested upon a warrant for his or her
20 arrest shall not be eligible for the drug court program without the
21 approval of the district attorney. Any criminal case which has been
22 filed and processed in the traditional manner shall be cross-
23 referenced to a drug court case file by the court clerk, if the case
24 is subsequently assigned to the drug court program. The originating

1 criminal case file shall remain open to public inspection. The
2 judge shall determine what information or pleadings are to be
3 retained in the drug court case file, which shall be closed to
4 public inspection.

5 F. The court may request assistance from the Department of
6 Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services which shall be the
7 primary agency to assist in developing and implementing a drug court
8 program or from any state or local agency in obtaining the necessary
9 treatment services which will assure maximum opportunity for
10 successful treatment, education, and rehabilitation for offenders
11 admitted to the program. All participating state and local agencies
12 are directed to coordinate with each other and cooperate in
13 assisting the district court in establishing a drug court program.

14 G. Each drug court program shall ensure, but not be limited to:

- 15 1. Strong linkage between participating agencies;
- 16 2. Access by all participating parties of a case to information
17 on the progress of the offender;
- 18 3. Vigilant supervision and monitoring procedures;
- 19 4. Random substance abuse testing;
- 20 5. Provisions for noncompliance, modification of the treatment
21 plan, and revocation proceedings;
- 22 6. Availability of residential treatment facilities and
23 outpatient services;

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1 7. Payment of court costs, treatment costs, supervision fees,
2 and program user fees by the offender;

3 8. Methods for measuring application of disciplinary sanctions,
4 including provisions for:

- 5 a. increased supervision,
- 6 b. urinalysis testing,
- 7 c. intensive treatment,
- 8 d. short-term confinement not to exceed five (5) days,
- 9 e. recycling the offender into the program after a
10 disciplinary action for a minimum violation of the
11 treatment plan,
- 12 f. reinstating the offender into the program after a
13 disciplinary action for a major violation of the
14 treatment plan, and
- 15 g. revocation from the program; and

16 9. Methods for measuring performance-based effectiveness of
17 each individual treatment provider's services.

18 H. All drug court programs shall be required to keep reliable
19 data on recidivism, relapse, restarts, sanctions imposed, and
20 incentives given.

21 I. Nothing in this section shall prohibit any county from
22 establishing a drug court for misdemeanor offenses. Such
23 misdemeanor drug courts shall follow the rules and regulations of
24 felony drug courts except that the penalty for revocation shall not

1 exceed one (1) year in the county jail or the maximum penalty for
2 the misdemeanor allowed by statute, whichever is less. The
3 Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services shall
4 provide technical assistance to the counties that establish
5 misdemeanor drug courts.

6 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2009.

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