

SB 1845

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**THE STATE SENATE**  
**Tuesday, February 16, 2010**

**Senate Bill No. 1845**

SENATE BILL NO. 1845 - By: Lerblance of the Senate and Renegar of the House.

An Act relating to motor vehicles; amending 47 O.S. 2001, Section 11-309, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 125, O.S.L. 2009 (47 O.S. Supp. 2009, Section 11-309), which relates to driving on divided roadways; making gender neutral; clarifying certain circumstances when left-lane driving is prohibited; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 47 O.S. 2001, Section 11-309, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 125, O.S.L. 2009 (47 O.S. Supp. 2009, Section 11-309), is amended to read as follows:

Section 11-309. Whenever any roadway has been divided into two or more clearly marked lanes for traffic, the following requirements in addition to all others consistent herewith shall apply.

1. A vehicle shall be driven as nearly as practicable entirely within a single lane.

2. A vehicle shall not be moved from the lane until the driver has first ascertained that the movement can be made with safety and then given a signal, not less than the last one hundred (100) feet traveled by the vehicle, of his or her intention to change lanes.

3. Upon a roadway which is divided into three lanes, a vehicle shall not be driven in the center lane except when overtaking and

1 passing another vehicle where the roadway is clearly visible and the  
2 center lane is clear of traffic within a safe distance, or in  
3 preparation for a left turn or where the center lane is at the time  
4 allocated exclusively to traffic moving in the direction the vehicle  
5 is proceeding and is signposted to give notice of the allocation.

6 4. A two-way left-turn lane is a lane near the center of the  
7 highway set aside for use by vehicles making left turns in both  
8 directions from or into the roadway. Two-way left-turn lanes shall  
9 be designated by distinctive roadway markings consisting of parallel  
10 double yellow lines, interior line dashed and exterior line solid,  
11 on each side of the lane. A vehicle shall not be driven in a  
12 designated two-way left-turn lane except when preparing for or  
13 making a left turn from or into a roadway. Vehicles turning left  
14 from the roadway shall not be driven in the two-way left-turn lane  
15 for more than two hundred (200) feet while preparing for and making  
16 the turn. A vehicle turning left onto the roadway may utilize the  
17 two-way left-turn lane as a staging area by stopping and waiting for  
18 traffic proceeding in the same direction to clear before merging  
19 into the adjacent lanes of travel. A left turn shall not be made  
20 from any other lane where a two-way left-turn lane has been  
21 designated. Provided, however, this section shall not prohibit  
22 driving across a two-way left-turn lane when moving from a service  
23 drive onto such marked roadway.

1           5. Upon a roadway which is divided into four or more lanes, a  
2 vehicle proceeding at less than the maximum posted speed, except  
3 when reduced speed is necessary for safe operation, shall not impede  
4 the normal flow of traffic by driving in the left lane.

5           6. Upon a roadway which is divided into four or more lanes, a  
6 vehicle shall be driven in the right-hand lane except when  
7 overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same  
8 direction or when preparing for a left turn at an intersection or  
9 into a private road or driveway. Provided, however, this paragraph  
10 shall not prohibit driving in a lane other than the right-hand lane  
11 when traffic conditions or flow, or both, or road configuration,  
12 such as the potential of merging traffic, require the use of lanes  
13 other than the right-hand lane to maintain safe traffic conditions.

14           7. Upon a roadway which is divided into four or more lanes, all  
15 semitrailers, trailers, and truck trailers, as defined by Section 1-  
16 162, 1-180, and 1-183 of this title, shall not be driven in the  
17 left-hand lane except when overtaking and passing another vehicle  
18 proceeding in the same direction or when preparing for a left turn  
19 at an intersection or into a private road or driveway. Provided,  
20 however, this paragraph shall not prohibit driving in the left-hand  
21 lane when a road configuration, such as the potential of merging  
22 traffic, require the use of lanes other than the right-hand lane to  
23 maintain safe traffic conditions.

1        ~~7.~~ 8. Official signs may be erected directing slow-moving  
2 traffic to use a designated lane or designating those lanes to be  
3 used by traffic moving in a particular direction regardless of the  
4 center of the roadway and drivers of vehicles shall obey the  
5 directions of every such sign.

6        SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2010.

7        COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC SAFETY & HOMELAND SECURITY,  
8        dated 2-9-10 - DO PASS, As Coauthored.