

CS for EHB 2287

THE STATE SENATE
Tuesday, April 6, 2004

Committee Substitute for
ENGROSSED

House Bill No. 2287

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 2287 - By: COX,
PERRY, ASKINS, BLACKBURN, COVEY, DEUTSCHENDORF, EASLEY, LIOTTA,
NANCE, PETERSON (Pam), PETERSON (Ron), STAGGS, TIBBS and WILT of the
House and LEFTWICH (Debbe) and LAWLER of the Senate.

[crimes and punishments - identity theft - jurisdiction -
expungement of records for identity theft victims -
identity theft passport - consumer report - codification -
effective date]

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2001, Section 1533.1, is
amended to read as follows:

Section 1533.1 A. It is unlawful for any person to willfully
and with fraudulent intent obtain ~~the name, address, social security
number, date of birth, or any other~~ personal identifying information
of another person, living or dead, with intent to use, sell, or
allow any other person to use or sell such personal identifying
information to obtain or attempt to obtain credit, goods, money,
property, or service in the name of the other person without the
consent of that person.

B. It is unlawful for any person to use with fraudulent intent
the personal identity of another person, living or dead, or any

1 personal identifying information relating to ~~the personal identity~~
2 ~~of~~ another person, living or dead, to obtain or attempt to obtain
3 credit or anything of value.

4 C. It is unlawful for any person with fraudulent intent to
5 lend, sell, or otherwise offer the use of such person's own ~~name,~~
6 ~~address, social security number, date of birth, or any other~~
7 personal identifying information or document to any other person
8 with the intent to allow such other person to use the personal
9 identifying information or document to obtain or attempt to obtain
10 any identifying document in the name of such other person.

11 D. It is unlawful for any person to use personal identifying
12 information of another person, living or dead, to avoid summons,
13 arrest, prosecution, or to impede a criminal investigation.

14 E. As used in this section, "personal identifying information"
15 includes but is not be limited to:

- 16 1. Name;
- 17 2. Address;
- 18 3. Date of birth;
- 19 4. Social security number;
- 20 5. Driver license number;
- 21 6. Bank account numbers;
- 22 7. Credit or debit card numbers;
- 23 8. Personal identification numbers (PIN);

1 9. Electronic identification codes;

2 10. Automated or electronic signatures;

3 11. Biometric data;

4 12. Fingerprints;

5 13. Passwords; or

6 14. Any other numbers or information that can be used to access
7 the financial resources or property of a person; obtain
8 identification, credit, money, goods or services; or act as
9 identification.

10 F. Any person convicted of violating any provision of this
11 section shall be guilty of identity theft. Identity theft is a
12 felony offense punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the
13 Department of Corrections for a period not to exceed two (2) years,
14 or a fine not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or by
15 both such fine and imprisonment.

16 G. In addition to any other punishment, a person convicted of
17 identity theft shall be ordered by the court to make restitution as
18 the court deems appropriate to any person or the estate of any
19 person whose personal identifying information was appropriated. The
20 restitution may include the actual expenses of the person or the
21 estate of the person associated with correcting inaccuracies or
22 errors in the consumer report or other personal identifying
23 information of the person.

1 H. In any proceeding brought pursuant to this section, the
2 crime shall be considered to have been committed in any locality
3 where the person whose identifying information was appropriated
4 resides, or in which any part of the offense took place, regardless
5 of whether the defendant was ever actually in such locality.

6 I. Any person whose name or other identification has been used
7 without the consent or authorization of that person by another
8 person who has been charged or arrested using such name or
9 identification may file a petition with the court for relief
10 pursuant to Sections 18 and 19 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

11 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
12 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1533.2 of Title 21, unless there
13 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

14 Any person whose name or other identification has been used
15 without their consent by another person who has been charged or
16 arrested using such name or identification may file a petition with
17 the court for relief pursuant to Sections 18 and 19 of Title 22 of
18 the Oklahoma Statutes. A person who has petitioned the court
19 pursuant to Sections 18 and 19 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes
20 as a result of a violation of Section 1533.1 of this title, may
21 submit to the Attorney General a certified copy of a court order
22 obtained pursuant to Sections 18 and 19 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma
23 Statutes. The Attorney General, in cooperation with the Oklahoma

1 State Bureau of Investigation, may issue an "Identity Theft
2 Passport" stating that such an order has been submitted. The
3 Attorney General may provide access to identity theft information to
4 criminal justice agencies and individuals who have submitted a court
5 order pursuant to this section.

6 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2001, Section 18, as last
7 amended by Section 17, Chapter 3, O.S.L. 2003 (22 O.S. Supp. 2003,
8 Section 18), is amended to read as follows:

9 Section 18. Persons authorized to file a motion for
10 expungement, as provided herein, must be within one of the following
11 categories:

12 1. The person has been acquitted;

13 2. The conviction was reversed with instructions to dismiss by
14 an appellate court of competent jurisdiction, or an appellate court
15 of competent jurisdiction reversed the conviction and the district
16 attorney subsequently dismissed the charge;

17 3. The factual innocence of the person was established by the
18 use of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) evidence subsequent to
19 conviction;

20 4. The name or other identification of the person has been used
21 without the consent or authorization of that person by another
22 person who has been charged or arrested using such name or
23 identification;

1 5. The person was arrested and no charges of any type,
2 including charges for an offense different than that for which the
3 person was originally arrested are filed or charges are dismissed
4 within one (1) year of the arrest;

5 ~~5.~~ 6. The statute of limitations on the offense had expired and
6 no charges were filed;

7 ~~6.~~ 7. The person was under eighteen (18) years of age at the
8 time the offense was committed and the person has received a full
9 pardon for the offense;

10 ~~7.~~ 8. The offense was a misdemeanor, the person has not been
11 convicted of any other misdemeanor or felony, no felony or
12 misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least ten
13 (10) years have passed since the judgment was entered; or

14 ~~8.~~ 9. The offense was a nonviolent felony, as defined in
15 Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the person has
16 received a full pardon for the offense, the person has not been
17 convicted of any other misdemeanor or felony, no felony or
18 misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least ten
19 (10) years have passed since the conviction.

20 For purposes of this act, "expungement" ~~shall mean~~ means the
21 sealing of criminal records.

1 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 149 of Title 24, unless there is
3 created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. If a consumer submits to a consumer reporting agency, as
5 defined in the Federal Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C.,
6 Sections 1681 through 1681v, a copy of a valid police report, the
7 consumer reporting agency, within thirty (30) days of receipt of the
8 police report, shall block the reporting of any information that the
9 consumer alleges appears on the consumer report, as defined in the
10 Federal Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C., Sections 1681 through
11 1681v, as a result of a violation of Section 1533.1 of Title 21 of
12 the Oklahoma Statutes. The consumer reporting agency shall promptly
13 notify the furnisher of the information that a police report has
14 been filed, that a block has been requested, and the effective date
15 of the block.

16 B. Consumer reporting agencies may decline to block or may
17 rescind any block of consumer information if, in the exercise of
18 good faith and reasonable judgment, the consumer reporting agency
19 believes that:

20 1. The information was blocked due to a misrepresentation of a
21 material fact by the consumer;

22 2. The information was blocked due to fraud, in which the
23 consumer participated, or of which the consumer had knowledge, and

1 which may for purposes of this section be demonstrated by
2 circumstantial evidence;

3 3. The consumer agrees that portions of the blocked information
4 or all of it were blocked in error;

5 4. The consumer knowingly obtained or should have known that
6 the obtained possession of goods, services, or monies was a result
7 of the blocked transaction or transactions; or

8 5. The consumer reporting agency, in the exercise of good faith
9 and reasonable judgment, has substantial reason based on specific,
10 verifiable facts to doubt the authenticity of the report made by the
11 consumer of a violation of Section 1533.1 of Title 21 of the
12 Oklahoma Statutes.

13 C. If blocked information is unblocked pursuant to this
14 section, the consumer shall be notified in the same manner as
15 consumers are notified of the reinsertion of information pursuant to
16 the Federal Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C., Section 1681i.
17 The prior presence of the blocked information in the file of the
18 consumer reporting agency on the consumer is not evidence of whether
19 the consumer knew or should have known that the consumer obtained
20 possession of any money, goods, or services.

21 D. A consumer reporting agency shall accept the version of the
22 disputed information of the consumer and correct the disputed item
23 when the consumer submits to the consumer reporting agency

1 documentation obtained from the source of the item in dispute or
2 from public records confirming that the report was inaccurate or
3 incomplete, unless the consumer reporting agency, in the exercise of
4 good faith and reasonable judgment, has substantial reason based on
5 specific, verifiable facts to doubt the authenticity of the
6 documentation submitted and notifies the consumer in writing of that
7 decision, explaining its reasons for unblocking the information and
8 setting forth the specific, verifiable facts on which the decision
9 is based.

10 E. A consumer reporting agency shall delete from a consumer
11 report inquiries for credit reports based upon credit requests that
12 the consumer reporting agency verifies were initiated as a result of
13 a violation of Section 1533.1 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

14 F. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:

15 1. A consumer reporting agency that acts as a reseller of
16 credit information by assembling and merging information contained
17 in the databases of other consumer reporting agencies, and that does
18 not maintain a permanent database of credit information from which
19 new consumer reports are produced;

20 2. A check services or fraud prevention services company that
21 issues reports on incidents of fraud or authorizations for the
22 purpose of approving or processing negotiable instruments,
23 electronic funds transfers, or similar payment methods; or

1 3. A demand deposit account information service company that
2 issues reports regarding account closures due to fraud, substantial
3 overdrafts, automatic teller machine abuse, or similar negative
4 information regarding a consumer to inquiring banks or other
5 financial institutions for use only in reviewing a consumer request
6 for a demand deposit account at the inquiring bank or financial
7 institution.

8 SECTION 5. This act shall become effective November 1, 2004.

9 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, dated 3-31-04 - DO
10 PASS, As Amended and Coauthored.