

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 47th Legislature (2000)

SENATE BILL 1455

By: Shurden

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to crimes and punishments; amending 21 O.S. 1991, Section 1753.3, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 364, O.S.L. 1999 (21 O.S. Supp. 1999, Section 1753.3), which relates to litter; increasing community service hours; amending 21 O.S. 1991, Section 1761.1, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 228, O.S.L. 1998 (21 O.S. Supp. 1999, Section 1761.1), which relates to dumping trash; increasing criminal fine and reward assessment; providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 1991, Section 1753.3, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 364, O.S.L. 1999 (21 O.S. Supp. 1999, Section 1753.3), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1753.3 A. The operator of a vehicle, unless any other person in the vehicle admits to or is identified as having committed the act, shall be liable pursuant to subsection B of this section for any act of throwing, dropping, depositing, or otherwise placing any litter from a vehicle upon highways, roads, or public property.

B. Any person convicted of violating the provisions of subsection A of this section shall be subject to a state traffic offense punishable by a fine of not more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) and upon conviction shall be sentenced to perform not less than five (5) nor more than ~~twenty (20)~~ one hundred (100) hours of community service in a litter abatement work program as approved by the court, or the violator may be subject to criminal prosecution as provided by the provisions of Section 1761.1 of this title. The penalties collected from the payment of such citations shall, after

deduction of court costs, be paid into the reward fund created pursuant to Section 1334 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

C. As used in this section, "litter" means any flaming or glowing substances except those which by law may be placed upon highway rights-of-way, any substance which may cause a fire, any bottles, cans, trash, garbage, or debris of any kind. As used in this section, "litter" shall not include trash, garbage, or debris placed beside a public road for collection by a garbage or collection agency, or deposited upon or within public property designated by the state or by any of its agencies or political subdivisions as an appropriate place for such deposits if the person making the deposit is authorized to use the property for such purpose.

SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 1991, Section 1761.1, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 228, O.S.L. 1998 (21 O.S. Supp. 1999, Section 1761.1), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1761.1 A. Any person who deliberately places, throws, drops, dumps, deposits, or discards any garbage, trash, waste, rubbish, refuse, debris, or other deleterious substance on any public property or on any private property of another without consent of the property owner shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

B. Any person convicted of violating the provisions of subsection A of this section shall be punished by a fine of not less than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) nor more than ~~One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00)~~ Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than thirty (30) days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

C. In addition to the penalty prescribed by subsection B of this section, the court shall direct the person to make restitution to the property owner affected; to remove and properly dispose of the garbage, trash, waste, rubbish, refuse, or debris from the

property; to pick up, remove, and properly dispose of garbage, trash, waste, rubbish, refuse, debris, and other nonhazardous deleterious substances from public property; or perform community service or any combination of the foregoing which the court, in its discretion, deems appropriate. The dates, times, and locations of such activities shall be scheduled by the sheriff pursuant to the order of the court in such a manner as not to interfere with the employment or family responsibilities of the person.

D. In addition to the penalty prescribed in subsection B of this section and the restitution prescribed in subsection C of this section, the court may order the defendant to pay into the reward fund as prescribed in Section 1334 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes an amount not to exceed ~~Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00)~~ Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00).

E. The discovery of three or more items which have been dropped, dumped, deposited, discarded, placed, or thrown at one location and which bear a common address in a form which tends to identify the latest owner of the items shall create a rebuttable presumption that any competent person residing at such address committed the unlawful act. The discovery or use of such evidence shall not be sufficient to qualify for the reward provided in Section 1334 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

F. Any person may report a violation of this section, if committed in their presence, to an officer of the State Highway Patrol, a county sheriff or deputy, a municipal law enforcement officer or any other peace officer in this state. The peace officer shall then conduct an investigation into the allegations, if warranted. If a violation of this section has in fact been committed, and the peace officer has reasonable cause to believe a particular person or persons have committed the violation, a report shall be filed with the District Attorney for prosecution.

G. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection F of this section, any peace officer of this state or of any political subdivision of this state may issue a state traffic citation to any person committing a violation of subsection A of this section. Such state traffic citation shall be in an amount not exceeding Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) and the penalties collected from the payment of such citations shall, after deduction of court costs and five percent (5%) of any fines collected to be retained by the court clerk as an administrative expense, be divided as follows:

1. One-half (1/2) shall be paid into the reward fund created pursuant to Section 1334 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes; and
2. One-half (1/2) shall be paid into the sheriff's service fee account for that county to be used for enforcing provisions of this section.

H. The amount of bail for littering offenses specified in Section 1753.3 of this title and for trash dumping offenses specified in this section shall be the amount of fine specified in each statute plus costs including any penalty assessment, as well as costs incurred in Section 1313.3 of Title 20 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

SECTION 3. This act shall become effective July 1, 2000.

SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this resolution shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

47-2-2304

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