

SHORT TITLE: Public health and safety; transferring Oklahoma Medical Center from the Department of Human Services; creating the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act; codification; effective date; emergency.

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 44th Legislature (1993)

SENATE BILL NO. 423

By: Miles-LaGrange

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to public health and safety;  
providing short title; defining terms; stating  
purposes of act and mission and purposes of  
University Hospitals; requiring affiliation and  
cooperation between University Hospitals and Health  
Sciences Center; requiring University Hospitals to  
provide indigent and nonindigent patient care;  
stating policy; requiring Authority to subsidize  
certain costs; stating efforts of Authority;  
requiring allocation and investment of resources in  
certain manner; requiring provision of medically  
indigent care in certain proportion to certain  
amount of monies; requiring Board of Regents to  
retain certain powers; providing for transfer of  
powers, duties, responsibilities, properties,  
assets, fund balances, encumbrances, obligations,  
records, personnel and liabilities; providing  
exemption from transfer; stating legal description  
of property transferred; requiring execution of  
certain conveyances; exempting transfer from  
Certificate of Need requirement; requiring  
University Hospitals be operated as teaching and  
training hospitals; requiring licensure and certain  
standards; allowing participation in federal  
Medicaid programs; requiring University Hospitals  
be available as teaching and training hospitals;

requiring Children's Hospital service persons under certain age; creating University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority; stating membership, date by which members are appointed, terms, residency and other requirements, causes for removal, method of filling vacancies, reimbursement for travel and quorum; subjecting members to Oklahoma Ethics Commission Act; subjecting meetings to Open Meeting Act and Open Records Act and providing exception thereto; stating powers and duties of Authority on certain dates and at certain time intervals; prohibiting certain administrator from being member of the Authority; prohibiting authorities to issue indebtedness unless payable from certain revenues and providing exception; limiting appropriated funds; providing that certain bonds not constitute a debt of the state or a pledge of the faith and credit of the state; requiring bonds be payable solely from certain source; requiring face of bonds contain certain statement; providing procedures relating to performance of certain audits; subjecting Authority and University Hospitals to Oklahoma Budget Law; requiring submission of budget request document and budget work program for nonappropriated funds; subjecting Authority to professional risk management program; requiring Department of Human Services or its successors to determine eligibility criteria for Medicaid requirements and to staff a Medicaid eligibility office at University Hospitals; providing powers of University Hospitals effective on certain date; stating agreements and obligations of Hospital

Authority shall be for a public purpose; providing limiting conditions which apply to contractual agreements; providing for codification; providing effective date; and declaring an emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3201 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

This act shall be known and may be cited as the "University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act".

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3202 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act:

1. "University Hospitals" include the Oklahoma Memorial Hospital, which shall be renamed University Hospital; the Children's Hospital of Oklahoma which shall be renamed the University of Oklahoma Children's Hospital; and the O'Donaghue Rehabilitation Institution;

2. "Authority" means the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority;

3. "Department" means the Department of Human Services; and

4. "Commission" means the Commission for Human Services or the Oklahoma Public Welfare Commission.

SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3203 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The purposes of the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act are to provide for an effective and efficient

administration, to ensure a dependable source of funding, and to effectuate the mission and purposes of the University Hospitals. The mission and purposes of the University Hospitals are to serve as teaching and training hospitals for students enrolled at the University of Oklahoma and to serve as a site for conducting medical and biomedical research by faculty members of the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center. The University Hospitals shall maintain a close affiliation with the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center and shall coordinate their operations and activities in a cooperative manner. In addition, the University Hospitals shall provide indigent and nonindigent patient care which is incidental to its teaching mission, as more fully described herein.

B. The needs of the citizens of the State of Oklahoma and the needs of the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center will be best served if the University Hospitals are operated by a separate authority charged with the mission of operating the teaching hospitals for the benefit of the health sciences schools and providing care for the medically indigent.

C. The Authority by receiving the assets and operating obligations shall continue to subsidize the costs of delivering medically indigent care in excess of the state reimbursement for the medically indigent, consistent with the teaching hospitals' past policy and performance and that of the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center. The Authority will make every reasonable effort to continue the hospitals' historic commitment to the provisions of uncompensated care and shall allocate and invest its resources with a view to maximizing the hospitals' long-term ability to provide uncompensated care, except as may be modified by changes in federal or state law. For every Three Dollars (\$3.00) of monies appropriated by the Legislature that is distributed to the Authority for the state medically indigent program, the Authority shall provide Four Dollars (\$4.00) worth of medically indigent care.

D. The Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma shall retain full power to govern the personnel, curriculum and facilities of the University of Oklahoma.

SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3204 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Until July 1, 1993, the University Hospitals shall be under the jurisdiction, supervision, management and control of the Department of Human Services and the Commission for Human Services.

B. Effective July 1, 1993, the University Hospitals are hereby transferred from the Department of Human Services and the Commission for Human Services to the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority.

C. The transfer shall include:

1. All powers, duties, responsibilities, properties, assets, fund balances, encumbrances, obligations, records, personnel and liabilities, including, but not limited to, liability for all University Hospital employees' sick leave, annual leave, holidays, unemployment benefits and workers' compensation benefits accruing to employees prior to June 1, 1993, which are attributable to the University Hospitals; provided, however, that any claims arising from alleged medical malpractice filed prior to June 1, 1993, and from any other actions filed prior to June 1, 1993, shall remain the responsibility of the Department of Human Services and the Commission for Human Services;

2. Children's Hospital of Oklahoma and all buildings and appurtenances located on land which is described as follows: Blocks B, 3, 4, 12 and 13, and the North 30 feet of Block 14; and Lots 6 through 15, Block 21, CULBERTSON HEIGHTS ADDITION less and except the West 7 feet of Lot 5 and all of Lots 6 through 19, and the East 5 feet of Lot 20 and the North 59.5 feet of Lots 21 through 26, and the North 59.5 feet of the West 49.5 feet of Lot 27, all in Block 13, CULBERTSON HEIGHTS ADDITION to the City of Oklahoma City,

Oklahoma, and also less and except the West 106 feet of the vacated Northeast 12th Street abutting said Block 13, and a part of Block 20, CULBERTSON HEIGHTS ADDITION and a part of the alleys adjacent thereto, and a part of the SW 1/4, Section 26, T12N, R3W, I.M., and a part of the SE 1/4, Sec. 27, T12N, R3W, I.M., Oklahoma County, Oklahoma, and a part of vacated Kelley Avenue adjacent thereto, more particularly described as follows: Commencing at the NE corner of Block 20, CULBERTSON HEIGHTS ADDITION, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, thence S. 0 degrees 03' 34" E. and along the East line of said Block 20 and along the West Right-of-Way line of Stonewall Avenue a distance of 10 ft. to the point or place of beginning; thence continuing S. 0 degrees 03' 34" E. and along the East line of said Block 20 and along the West Right-of-Way line of Stonewall Avenue a distance of 341.27 ft., thence N. 89 degrees 54' 35" W. a distance of 520.10 ft., thence N. 0 degrees 11' 08" E. a distance of 18.0 ft.; thence N. 89 degrees 48' 52" W. a distance of 12.0 ft.; thence N. 0 degrees 11' 08" E. a distance of 6 ft.; thence N. 89 degrees 48' 52" W. a distance of 21.5 ft., thence N. 0 degrees 11' 08" E. a distance of 22.5 ft., thence N. 89 degrees 48' 52" W. a distance of 286.5 ft., thence N. 89 degrees 48' 52" W. a distance of 27.00 feet; thence N. 0 degrees 12' 03" E. a distance of 72.50 feet; thence N. 89 degrees 48' 51" W. a distance of 25.65 feet; thence N. 23 degrees 29' 12" W. a distance of 250.50 feet to a point on the South Right-of-Way line of N.E. 13th Street; thence S. 89 degrees 48' 51" E. and along the South Right-of-Way line of N.E. 13th Street a distance of 649.76 feet; to a point in the East line of said SE 1/4 of Section 27, T12N, R3W, thence S. 0 degrees 06' 23" W. along the East line of said Section 27, a distance of 10.0 ft., thence N. 89 degrees 33' 42" E. and parallel to and 10 ft., South of the North line of said Block 20 of said CULBERTSON HEIGHTS ADDITION a distance of 342.10 ft. to the point or place of beginning;

3. a. Oklahoma Memorial Hospital and all buildings and appurtenances located on land which is described as follows: A part of the South Half of the Southeast Quarter of Section 27, T12N, R3W of the Indian Meridian AND a part of the North Half of the Northeast Quarter of Section 34, T12N, R3W, of the Indian Meridian, all in Oklahoma County, Oklahoma, more particularly described as follows: Beginning at the Southwest corner of Block 13, HOWE'S CAPITOL ADDITION; thence N. 0 degrees 10' 36" E. along the East line of Phillips Avenue a distance of 674.64 feet to a point on the South line of Northeast 13th Street; thence S. 89 degrees 48' 51" E. along the South line of said Northeast 13th Street a distance of 620.30 feet; thence S. 23 degrees 29' 12" E. a distance of 250.50 feet; thence S. 89 degrees 48' 51" E. a distance of 25.65 feet; thence S. 0 degrees 12' 03" W. a distance of 72.50 feet; thence S. 89 degrees 48' 51" E. a distance of 27.00 feet; thence S. 00 degrees 12' 03" W. a distance of 443.57 feet; thence S. 89 degrees 43' 03" E. a distance of 32.95 feet; thence S. 00 degrees 14' 28" W. along the East line of a retaining wall a distance of 733.66 feet to a point on the South line of Block 1 of OAK PARK ADDITION; thence S. 89 degrees 52' 55" W. along the South line of Blocks 1 and 7 of OAK PARK ADDITION a distance of 810.11 feet to the Southwest corner of said Block 7; thence N. 00 degrees 10' 36" E. along the West line of said Block 7, OAK PARK ADDITION a distance of 213.87 feet; thence N. 89 degrees 49' 24" W. a distance of 3.40 feet; thence N. 00 degrees 10' 36" E. along the West line of Block 24, HOWE'S CAPITOL ADDITION a distance of 190.00 feet;

thence S. 89 degrees 49' 24" E. a distance of 8.10 feet; thence N. 00 degrees 10' 36" E. along the West line of Block 18, HOWE'S CAPITOL ADDITION a distance of 405.00 feet to the Point of Beginning and containing 1,146,572 Square Feet or 26.32 Acres more or less; and

- b. That portion of the property described in subparagraph a known as the Research Building shall be transferred to the Authority, but shall be leased to the University of Oklahoma for a term of not less than forty (40) years from the date thereof.

D. The following property including land and buildings are hereby transferred from the Department of Human Services and the Commission for Human Services to the Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma: All of Blocks 1 and 2 of Culbertson Heights Addition, and all of Block 3 and Lots 3 through 20 and the North 50 feet of Lots 21 through 38 of Block 12, Oak Park Addition to the City of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, including the encompassed and abutting portions of the vacated Northeast 11th Street, Park Place and Northeast 10th Street, and the abutting portion of Everest Avenue and the alley way in Block 12 of the said Oak Park Addition.

E. Properties to be retained by the Department of Human Services include:

1. The Service Center Building and land located on: The South 100 feet of Block 12 and all of Block 17, Oak Park Addition to the City of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, including the encompassed or abutting portions of vacated Everest Avenue and Northeast 9th Street. (219,300 sq. ft., 5.03 acres); and

2. The Management Information Division Building and land located on: The West 7 feet of Lot 5 and all of Lots 6 through 19, and the East 5 feet of Lot 20 and the North 59.5 feet of Lots 21 through 26, and the North 59.5 feet of the West 49.5 feet of Lot 27,

all in Block 13, Culbertson Heights Addition to the City of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, and also including the West 106 feet of the vacated Northeast 12th Street abutting said Block 13. (82,199 sq. ft., 1.89 acres).

F. Appropriate conveyances shall be executed to effectuate the transfers specified by subsections B, C and D of this section.

SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3205 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The transfer of the University Hospitals from the Commission for Human Services and the Department of Human Services shall not require a Certificate of Need pursuant to the provisions of Sections 2651 through 2656.2 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes; provided, however, that any expansion or change to the University Hospitals requiring a Certificate of Need after such transfer shall be subject to the provisions of Sections 2651 through 2656.2 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

B. 1. University Hospitals shall be operated as teaching and training hospitals for the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center and shall be licensed by the State Commissioner of Health, and shall, as far as possible, meet the standards, requirements and essentials of the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Health Care Organizations, the American Medical Association's Council on Medical Education, the American Specialty Boards and the Association of American Medical Colleges.

2. The University Hospitals may provide services and receive payments therefor under Titles XVIII and XIX of the federal Social Security Act, and may participate in other federal medical programs.

3. University Hospitals shall be available as teaching and training hospitals for the College of Medicine of the University of Oklahoma and other health and educational facilities.

SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3206 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

University of Oklahoma Children's Hospital shall serve as a hospital and service institution for persons under twenty-one (21) years of age and shall have the authority to extend transplant services to persons twenty-one (21) years or older.

SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3207 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. There is hereby created the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority, an agency of the State of Oklahoma, a body corporate and politic, with powers of government and with the authority to exercise the rights, privileges and functions as specified in the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act, with its lawful operations deemed to be an essential governmental function of the State of Oklahoma with all the attributes thereof.

B. The Authority shall consist of seven (7) members.

1. Four members shall be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate:

- a. one member of the Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma,
- b. one member of the Commission for Human Services or successor organization responsible for Medicaid, and
- c. two members who shall be persons who have demonstrated skills in successful business management and knowledge of hospital management, nursing administration or government;

2. One member shall be the Provost of the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center who shall also serve as Chair of the Authority;

3. One member shall be the President of the University of Oklahoma or his or her designee; and

4. One member who shall be elected by the faculty of the College of Medicine or the University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center.

All members shall be appointed by June 1, 1993.

C. The members of the Authority who are members of the Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma and of the Commission for Human Services shall serve for terms concurrent with their appointments to the University of Oklahoma Board of Regents and the Commission for Human Services, respectively. The remaining two members of the Authority initially appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of two (2) years. Successors shall be appointed, by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of five (5) years.

D. Each member of the Authority, prior to his appointment, shall be a resident of the state and a qualified elector.

E. Members shall be removable only for cause by the appointing authority. Any vacancy occurring on the Authority shall be filled by the person who made the original appointment.

F. The members of the Authority shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed for all actual and necessary travel expenses incurred in performance of their duties in accordance with the provisions of the State Travel Reimbursement Act, Section 500.1 et seq. of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

G. All members of the Authority and administrative personnel of the Authority shall be subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma Ethics Commission Act, Section 4200 et seq. of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

H. A quorum of the Authority shall be five (5) members.

I. The meetings of the Authority shall be subject to the Open Meeting Act, Section 301 et seq. of Title 25 of the Oklahoma

Statutes, and the Open Records Act, Section 24A.1 et seq. of Title 51 of the Oklahoma Statutes. Any information submitted to or compiled by the Authority with respect to the marketing plans, financial statements, trade secrets, research concepts, methods or products, or any other proprietary information of persons, firms, associations, partnerships, agencies, corporations, institutions of higher education, nonprofit research institutions or other entities shall be confidential, except to the extent that the person or entity which provided such information or which is the subject of such information consents to disclosure. Executive sessions may be held to discuss such materials if deemed necessary by the board of directors.

SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3208 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. On and after June 1, 1993, and until July 1, 1993, in order to effectuate the transfer of the University Hospitals from the Commission for Human Services and the Department of Human Services to the Authority, the Authority shall have the powers and duties to:

1. Adopt bylaws and promulgate rules for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business;
2. Adopt an official seal;
3. Maintain an office at the University Hospitals;
4. Make and enter into all contracts necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers pursuant to the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act;
5. Appoint such officers, agents and employees, including but not limited to attorneys, as it deems necessary to implement the provisions of this subsection to prescribe their duties and to fix their compensation; and
6. Establish petty cash funds and provide for appropriate accounting procedures and controls.

B. On and after July 1, 1993, the Authority shall have the power and duty to:

1. Adopt bylaws and promulgate rules for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business;

2. Adopt an official seal;

3. Maintain an office at the University Hospitals;

4. Sue and be sued, subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma Tort Claims Act;

5. Establish rates of payment for hospital and clinical services, which shall provide for exceptions and adjustments in cases where the recipients of services are unable to pay and for whom no third party source of payment is available, and to establish different rates of payment for indigent and nonindigent care;

6. Enter into cooperative agreements with the Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma for educational programs, professional staffing, research and other medical activities;

7. Make and enter into all contracts necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers pursuant to the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act;

8. Purchase or lease equipment, furniture, materials and supplies, and incur such other expenses as may be necessary to maintain and operate the hospitals or clinics, or to discharge its duties and responsibilities or to make any of its powers effective;

9. Acquire by purchase, lease, gift, or by any other manner, and to maintain, use and operate or to contract for the maintenance, use and operation of or lease of any and all property of any kind, real, personal, or mixed or any interest therein unless otherwise provided by the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act;

10. Appoint such officers, agents and employees, including but not limited to attorneys, as it deems necessary to operate and maintain the University Hospitals and to prescribe their duties and to fix their compensation. The Authority shall employ and fix the

duties and compensation of an administrator of the hospitals. Such administrator shall not be a member of the Authority;

11. Borrow money for its corporate purposes and to borrow money and accept grants from the United States of America, or from any corporation or agency created or designed by the United States of America, and, in connection with any such loan or grant, to enter into such agreements as the United States of America or such corporation or agency may require;

12. Make and issue its bonds or notes for money borrowed, secured by mortgage, pledge, or assignment of real or personal property, tangible or intangible, and to pledge revenues of the Authority. Nothing in the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act shall authorize the issuance of any bonds, loans, notes or other evidences of indebtedness of the Authority payable other than from revenues of the University Hospitals. Funds appropriated to the University Hospitals shall not be used for issuance of bonds, loans, notes or other evidences of indebtedness. Authority revenue bonds issued under the provisions of this act shall not at any time be deemed to constitute a debt of the state or of any political subdivision thereof or a pledge of the faith and credit of the state or of any such political subdivision, but such bonds shall be payable solely from the funds herein provided from revenues. Such revenue bonds shall contain on the face thereof a statement to the effect that neither the state nor the Authority shall be obligated to pay the same or the interest thereon except from the revenues of the project or projects for which they are issued and that neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the state or any political subdivision thereof is pledged, or may hereafter be pledged, to the payment of the principal of or the interest on such bond;

13. Provide for complete financial audits on all accounts of the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority and to authorize

periodic audits by an independent external auditing agency. Such audits to be performed annually in a format approved by the State Auditor and Inspector and all such audits shall be submitted to the State Auditor and Inspector for review. Such audits shall be made on an accrual basis. In addition to said audits, the State Auditor and Inspector, whenever he deems it appropriate, and at least once each five (5) years, shall conduct a special audit of the Authority and the University Hospitals;

14. Engage in long-term planning for the operation and management of the University Hospitals;

15. Establish petty cash funds and provide for appropriate accounting procedures and controls;

16. Contract with national manufacturers and distributors of drugs and medical supplies when appropriate to carry out the purposes of this act;

17. Do all other things necessary and proper to implement the provisions of the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act;

18. To waive, by such means as the Authority deems appropriate, the exemption from federal income taxation of interest on the Authority's bonds, notes or other obligations provided by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or any other federal statute providing a similar exemption; and

19. To arrange for guaranties or insurance of its bonds, notes or other obligations by the federal government or by any private insurer, and to pay any premiums therefor.

C. The University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority and the University Hospitals shall be subject to the Oklahoma Budget Law of 1947, Section 41.1 et seq. of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes with regard to appropriated funds deposited with the State Treasurer. For nonappropriated funds, the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority shall submit to the Office of State Finance a budget

request document and a budget work program for informational purposes.

D. The Authority shall be subject to the professional risk management program provided for in Section 85.34 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3209 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The Department of Human Services or the successor agency responsible for Medicaid shall continue to determine eligibility criteria and standards for Medicaid recipients and indigents and continue to staff a Medicaid eligibility office at the University Hospitals.

SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3210 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Effective July 1, 1993, the University Hospitals, subject to the direction of the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority, shall have the authority to:

1. Enter into agreements and cooperative ventures with other health care providers to share services or to provide a benefit to the hospitals;

2. Make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers pursuant to the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act;

3. Join or sponsor membership in organizations or associations intended to benefit the hospitals;

4. Have members of its governing body or its officers or administrators serve without pay as directors or officers of any organization, association or cooperative ventures authorized pursuant to the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority Act; and

5. Offer, directly or indirectly, products and services of the hospitals, any cooperative venture or organization to the general public.

B. All agreements and obligations undertaken, as permitted under this section, by the University of Oklahoma Hospital Authority shall be for a public purpose. In addition to any other limitations, conditions or restrictions provided by law, the following conditions shall apply to contractual agreements entered into pursuant to this section:

1. Private and public funds shall be accounted for separately; and

2. The state does not assume any liability for private entities.

SECTION 11. This act shall become effective July 1, 1993.

SECTION 12. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

44-1-0292

CJ