

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 44th Legislature (1994)

HOUSE BILL NO. 1915

By: Kirby

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to controlled dangerous substances; amending 63 O.S. 1991, Section 2-503, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 57, O.S.L. 1993 (63 O.S. Supp. 1993, Section 2-503), which relates to forfeiture of property; providing for forfeiture of additional property; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 1991, Section 2-503, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 57, O.S.L. 1993 (63 O.S. Supp. 1993, Section 2-503), is amended to read as follows:

Section 2-503. A. The following shall be subject to forfeiture:

1. All controlled dangerous substances which have been manufactured, distributed, dispensed, acquired, concealed or possessed in violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, Section 2-101 et seq. of this title.

2. All raw materials, products and equipment of any kind and all drug paraphernalia as defined by the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, which are used, or intended for use, in manufacturing, compounding, processing, delivering, importing or

exporting, injecting, ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into the human body any controlled dangerous substance in violation of the provisions of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act.

3. All property which is used, or intended for use, as a container for property described in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this subsection.

4. All conveyances, including aircraft, vehicles, vessels, or farm implements which are used to transport, conceal, or cultivate for the purpose of distribution as defined in Section 2-101 of this title, or in any manner to facilitate the transportation or cultivation for the purpose of sale or receipt of property described in paragraphs 1 or 2 of this subsection or when such property is unlawfully possessed by an occupant thereof, except that:

- a. no conveyance used by a person as a common carrier in the transaction of business as a common carrier shall be forfeited under the provisions of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act unless it shall appear that the owner or other person in charge of such conveyance was a consenting party or privy to a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act; and
- b. no conveyance shall be forfeited under the provisions of this section by reason of any act or omission established by the owner thereof to have been committed or omitted without the knowledge or consent of such owner, and if the act is committed by any person other than such owner the owner shall establish further that the conveyance was unlawfully in the possession of a person other than the owner in violation of the criminal laws of the United States, or of any state.

5. All books, records and research, including formulas, microfilm, tapes and data which are used in violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act.

6. All things of value furnished, or intended to be furnished, in exchange for a controlled dangerous substance in violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, all proceeds traceable to such an exchange, and all monies, negotiable instruments, and securities used, or intended to be used, to facilitate any violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act.

7. All moneys, coin and currency found in close proximity to forfeitable substances, to forfeitable drug manufacturing or distribution paraphernalia or to forfeitable records of the importation, manufacture or distribution of substances, which are rebuttably presumed to be forfeitable under this act. The burden of proof is upon claimants of the property to rebut this presumption.

8. All real property, including any right, title, and interest in the whole of any lot or tract of land and any appurtenance or improvement thereto, which is used, or intended to be used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to facilitate the commission of, a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act which is punishable by imprisonment for more than one (1) year, except that no property right, title or interest shall be forfeited pursuant to this paragraph, by reason of any act or omission established by the owner thereof to have been committed or omitted without the knowledge or consent of that owner.

9. All weapons possessed, used or available for use in any manner to facilitate a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, Section 2-101 et seq. of this title.

B. Any property or thing of value of a person is subject to forfeiture if it is established by a preponderance of the evidence that such property or thing of value was acquired by such person during the period of the violation of the Uniform Controlled

Dangerous Substances Act or within a reasonable time after such period and there was no likely source for such property or thing of value other than the violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act.

C. Any property or thing of value of a person is subject to forfeiture if it is established by a preponderance of the evidence that the person has not paid all or part of a fine imposed pursuant to the provisions of Section 2-415 of this title.

D. The court shall order the forfeiture of any other property of a claimant or defendant up to the value of the property of the claimant or defendant found by the court to be subject to forfeiture if any of the forfeitable property had remained under the control or custody of the claimant or defendant and:

1. Cannot be located;

2. Was transferred or conveyed to, sold to or deposited with a third party;

3. Is beyond the jurisdiction of the court;

4. Was substantially diminished in value while not in the actual physical custody of the seizing agency;

5. Was commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty; or

6. Is subject to any interest exempted from forfeiture.

~~D.~~ E. All items forfeited in this section shall be forfeited under the procedures established in Section 2-506 of this title. Whenever any item is forfeited pursuant to this section except for items confiscated by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control, the Oklahoma Department of Public Safety, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation or the Alcoholic Beverage Laws Enforcement Commission, the district court of the district shall order that such item, money, or monies derived from the sale of such item be deposited by the state, county or city law enforcement agency which seized the item in the revolving fund

provided for in Section 2-506 of this title; provided, such item, money or monies derived from the sale of such item forfeited due to nonpayment of a fine imposed pursuant to the provisions of Section 2-415 of this title shall be apportioned as provided in Section 2-416 of this title. Items, money or monies seized pursuant to subsections A and B of this section shall not be applied or considered toward satisfaction of the fine imposed by Section 2-415 of this title. All raw materials used or intended to be used by persons to unlawfully manufacture or attempt to manufacture any controlled dangerous substance in violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act shall be summarily forfeited pursuant to the provisions of Section 2-505 of this title.

~~E.~~ F. All property taken or detained under this section by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control, the Oklahoma Department of Public Safety, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation or the Alcoholic Beverage Laws Enforcement Commission shall not be repleviable, but shall remain in the custody of the Bureaus, Department, or Commission, respectively, subject only to the orders and decrees of a court of competent jurisdiction. The Director of the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control, the Commissioner of Public Safety, the Director of the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation or the Director of the Alcoholic Beverage Laws Enforcement Commission shall follow the procedures outlined in Section 2-506 of this title dealing with notification of seizure, intent of forfeiture, final disposition procedures, and release to innocent claimants with regard to all property included in this section detained by the Oklahoma Department of Public Safety, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation or the Alcoholic Beverage Laws Enforcement Commission. Property taken or detained by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control, the Oklahoma Department of Public Safety, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation or the Alcoholic

Beverage Laws Enforcement Commission shall be disposed of or sold pursuant to the provisions of Section 2-508 of this title.

~~F.~~ G. The proceeds of any forfeiture of items seized by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control shall be distributed as follows:

1. To the bona fide or innocent purchaser, conditional sales vendor or mortgagee of the property, if any, up to the amount of his interest in the property, when the court declaring a forfeiture orders a distribution to such person; and

2. The balance to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics' revolving fund or the Bureau's agency special account established pursuant to Section 7.2 of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes, provided the Bureau may enter into agreements with municipal, county, state or federal law enforcement agencies, assisting in the forfeiture or underlying criminal investigation, to return to such an agency a percentage of said proceeds.

The Bureau may expend up to Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000.00) of the forfeited funds within a fiscal year without prior approval of the Legislature. Documentation of such expenditures shall be forwarded to the Governor, Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President Pro Tempore of the Senate on a quarterly basis. Any additional expenditures of forfeited funds shall be pre-approved by the annual appropriations process or the Contingency Review Board.

~~G.~~ H. Any agency that acquires seized or forfeited property or money shall maintain a true and accurate inventory and record of all such property seized pursuant to this section.

SECTION 2. This act shall become effective September 1, 1994.